# TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS, ARTICLES, BOOKS, AND DOCUMENTS

(All articles, books, and documents cited by short titles are so listed, followed by the full title in parentheses, and the source. Institutional items are listed both under a short title, if any, and under the institution.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A.B.A.J.</th>
<th>American Bar Association Journal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abell, Francis</td>
<td><em>Prisoners of War in Britain, 1756–1815</em> (1914)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abi-Saab, Georges</td>
<td><em>Le renforcement du système d'application des règles du droit humanitaire, XII/2 Revue de droit pénal militaire et de droit de la guerre</em> 223 (1973)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acheson, Dean</td>
<td><em>Acheson, The Prisoner Question (&quot;The Prisoner Question and Peace in Korea&quot;), 27 Dept. State Bull. 744</em> (1952)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.J.I.L.</td>
<td>American Journal of International Law (1907–date)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>al Ghunaimi, Mohammad T.</td>
<td>See Ghunaimi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Enterprise Institute</td>
<td>See AEI, Problem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Prisoners of War</td>
<td>U.S. Army, “American Prisoners of War in Germany” (mimeo., 1 November 1945)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ann. Dig.</td>
<td>Annual Digest and Reports of Public International Law Cases, 1919–49 (Title changed to International Law Reports in 1950)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annals</td>
<td><em>The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

XIX

The opinions shared in this paper are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views and opinions of the U.S. Naval War College, the Dept. of the Navy, or Dept. of Defense.
Anon., Employment in Canada ("The Employment of Prisoners of War in Canada"), 51 Int. Labour Rev. 335 (1945)
Anon., Employment in Germany ("The Employment of Prisoners of War in Germany"), 48 Int. Labour Rev. 316 (1943)
Anon., Employment in Great Britain ("The Employment of Prisoners of War in Great Britain"), 49 Int. Labour Rev. 191 (1944)
Anon., POW in Russia (Prisoner of War Camps in Russia: the Account of a German Prisoner of War in Russia) (1951)
Ariga, Nagao
Ariga, Guerre russo-japonaise (La Guerre Russo-Japonaise au point de vue Continental et le Droit International) (1908)
Ball, Harry P.
Ball, POW Negotiations ("Prisoner of War Negotiations: the Korean Experience and Lesson"), N.W.C. Rev., September 1968, at 54
Barker, A. J.
Behind Barbed Wire (1974)
Basdevant, Jules
1972 Basic Texts
Bastid, Suzanne
Droit des gens: le droit des crises internationales (1958)
Baxter, Richard R.
Baxter, Asylum ("Asylum to Prisoners of War"), 30 B.Y.I.L. 489 (1953)
Book review, 50 A.J.I.L. 979 (1956)
"The Cambridge Conference on the Revision of the Law of War,”
47 A.J.I.L. 702 (1953)
Baxter, Compliance ("Forces for Compliance with the Law of War"), 1964 Proc. A.S.I.L. 82
Baxter, Constitutional Forms ("Constitutional Forms and Some Legal Problems of International Military Command"), 29 B.Y.I.L. 325 (1952)
Baxter, Geneva Convention ("The Geneva Conventions of 1949),
8 N.W.C. Rev., January 1956, at 59
"The Geneva Conventions of 1949 before the United States Senate,”
49 A.J.I.L. 550 (1955)
"Perspective: the Evolving Laws of Armed Conflicts,” 60 Mil. L. Rev. 99 (1973)
Baxter, Unprivileged Belligerency ("So-called 'Unprivileged Belligerency': Spies, Guerrillas and Saboteurs"), 28 B.Y.I.L. 323 (1951) [reprinted in Mil. L. Rev. Bicentennial Issue 487 (1976)]
Bean, James E.
"A Guest at the Hanoi Hilton," The Retired Officer, July 1973, at 28
Bedjaoui, Mohammed
Law and the Algerian Revolution (1961)
Belfield, Sir Herbert E.
Belfield, Treatment ("The Treatment of Prisoners of War"), 9 Trans. 131 (1924)
Benjamin, Milton
Bergamini, David
Japan’s Imperial Conspiracy (1971)
Berman, Harold J. (and Kerner, Miroslav)
Soviet Military Law and Administration (1955)
Bethell, Nicholas
The Last Secret: the Delivery to Stalin of Over Two Millions Russians by Britain and the United States (1974)
Bevans, Charles I. (ed).
Treaties and Other International Agreements of the United States of America 1776–1949 (1968–74)
B.F.S.P.
British and Foreign State Papers, 1812–date (1834–date)
Bindschedler
Bindschedler-Robert, Denise, A Reconsideration of the Law of

Blaustein, Albert P. (and Paust, Jordan J.)

Bluntschli, Johann C.
*Das moderne Kriegsrecht (Das moderne Kriegsrecht der civilisier- ten Staaten als Rechtsbuch dargestellt)* (1866)
*Das moderne Völkerrecht (Das moderne Völkerrecht der civilisier- ten Staaten als Rechtsbuch dargestellt)* (1868) (*Le Droit International Codifié*, transl. from German into French by Lardy, 1869)

Boatner, Haydon L.

Bond, James E.

Bothe, Michael

Bower, Sir Graham J.

Brabner-Smith, J. W.
“Legal Aspects of Treatment of Prisoners of War,” *Mil. Rev.*, February 1944, at 44

Bretton, Philippe
De quelques problèmes du droit de la guerre dans le conflit indo- pakistanais, 18 *Annuaire français de droit international* 201 (1972)

Brewer, Garry D.
Brewer, Chieu Hoi (“Chieu Hoi: the Surrender Program in Vietnam”), 18 *Air Univ. Rev.* September–October 1967, at 50

British Army
*Laws and Usages of War on Land* (rev. 1936)

British Manual

Brockhaus, Andreas

*Bull. JAG*
*Bulletin of the Judge Advocate General of the Army* (United States)
B.Y.I.L.
British Yearbook of International Law, 1920–date
Byrnes, James F.

Caffrey, Kate
Out in the Midday Sun: Singapore 1941–45—the End of an Empire (1973)

Calvocoressi, Peter (and Wint, Guy)
Calvocoressi and Wint, Total War: the Story of World War II (1972)

Carey, John
UN Protection of Civil and Political Rights (1970)

Carey, John (ed.)

Castrén, Erik

Charmatz, Jan P. (and Wit, Harold M.)

Charon, Ferdinand
“De la condition du prisonnier de guerre français en Allemagne au regard du droit privé” (Thèse, Faculté de Droit, Université de Paris, 1946)

Charpentier, André
1929 Convention (“La Convention de Genève du 27 Juillet 1929 et le droit nouveau des prisonniers de Guerre”) (Thèse, Faculté de Droit, Université de Rennes, 1936)

Charrière, Guy (and Duquet, Paul)
Traité théorique et pratique des prisonniers de guerre, déportés et travailleurs en Allemagne en droit français (1946)

Civilians Convention
1949 Geneva Convention for the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (q.v. in the Table of Treaties and Agreements)

Clause, James D.

C.M.R.
Court-Martial Reports (Court-Martial Reports: Holdings and Decisions of the Judge Advocates General, Boards of Review and United States Court of Military Appeals, 1–40, 1951–69; Thereafter, Court-Martial Reports: Holdings and Decisions of the Courts of Military Review and United States Court of Military Appeals)
Cohen, Jerome A. (ed.)
*China’s Practice of International Law: Some Case Studies* (1972)

Cohen, Jerome A. (and Chiu, Hungdah) (eds.)
*People’s China (People’s China and International Law: a Documentary Study)* (2 v. 1974)

Cohen, Jerome A. (and Leng, Shao-chuan)
Cohen & Leng, Sino-Indian Dispute (“The Sino-Indian Dispute over the Internment and Detention of Chinese in India”) in Cohen (ed.), *China’s Practice of International Law* 268 (1972)

1972 Commentary


1973 Commentary


Commission on the Responsibility

“The Report of the Commission on the Responsibility of the Authors of the War and on Enforcement of Penalties,” 14 *A.J.I.L.* 95 (1920) ; 1 Friedman 842; *UNWCC History* 33

Coursier, Henri

“Lieber” (Francis Lieber et les lois de la guerre), 35 *R.I.C.R.* 377 (1953)

Creasy, Sir Edward S.
*Decisive Battles of the World* (Great Classics ed., 1899)

Dallin, Alexander

Dallin, *German Rule (German Rule in Russia 1941–1945: A Study of Occupation Politics)* (1957)

Davidson, Eugene

*The Trial of the Germans (The Trial of the Germans: an Account of the Twenty-two Defendants before the International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg)* (1966)

Davis, George B.

Davis, *Prisoner of War ("The Prisoner of War"), 7 A.J.I.L.* 521 (1913)

de La Pradelle

See La Pradelle, de

Delessert, Christiane Shields

*Release and Repatriation of Prisoners of War at the End of Active Hostilities* (1977)

Deltenre, Marcel (ed.)

Deltenre (*Recueil général des lois et coutumes de la guerre*) (1943)
Dept. State Bull.
The [United States] Department of State Bulletin (1939–date)

Dig. Op. JAG
Digest of Opinions of the Judge Advocate General (United States)

Dillon, Joseph V.
Dillon, Genesis ("The Genesis of the 1949 Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War"), 5 Miami L.Q. 40 (1950)

Dinstein, Yoram
Dinstein, Superior Orders (The Defence of "Obedience to Superior Orders" in International Law) (1965)

1975 Diplomatic Conference

Diplomatic Conference Documents
Documents issued by the Swiss Federal Political Department in connection with the [1949] Diplomatic Conference for the Establishment of International Conventions for the Protection of War Victims, Nos. 1–12 (mimeo., 1949)

Documentation Française
Les prisonniers de guerre en France: La documentation française, Notes documentaires et études, No. 659 (3 July 1947)

Downey, William G., Jr.
Downey, Captured Enemy Property ("Captured Enemy Property: Booty of War and Seized Enemy Property"), 44 A.J.I.L. 488 (1950)

1972 Draft Additional Protocol
ICRC, Draft Additional Protocol to the Four Geneva Conventions of August 12, 1949 (printed in 1972 Basic Texts, q.v.)

1973 Draft Additional Protocol
ICRC, "Draft Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of August 12, 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts" (1973)

Draft Revised Conventions
ICRC, Draft Revised or New Conventions for the Protection of War Victims (XVIIth International Red Cross Conference, Stockholm, 1948)

Draper, Gerald I.A.D.
Draper, Implementation ("Implementation of International Law in Armed Conflicts"), 48 Int. Aff. 46 (1972)
Dufour, J.-J.
*Dans les camps de représailles* (1918)
Dunant, Henri
*Un Souvenir de Solférino* (1862)
DuPayrat, Armand
*Le prisonnier de guerre dans la guerre continentale* (1910)

Eisenhower, Dwight D.
*Crusade in Europe* (1948)

Elman, Susan

Epstein, Julius
*Operation Keelhaul: the Story of Forced Repatriation from 1944 to the Present* (1973)

Ereksoussi, M. K.

Eroglu, Hamza
Eroglu, La représentation (“La représentation internationale en vue de protéger les intérêts des belligérants”) (Thèse, Faculté de Droit, Université de Neuchâtel, 1949)

Esgain, Albert J. (and Solf, Waldemar A.)

Fairchild, Byron (and Grossman, Jonathan)

Falk, Stanley L.

Fall, Bernard B.
Fall, Indochina (“Communist POW Treatment in Indochina”), *Mil. Rev.*, December 1958, at 3
Fargo, Ladislas

Aftermath (Aftermath: Martin Bormann and the Fourth Reich) (1974)

Fehling, Helmut M.

One Great Prison: the Story behind Russia's Unreleased POW's (1951)

Feilchenfeld, Ernst H.

Prisoners of War (1948)

Field, David Dudley

Draft Outlines of an International Code (1872)

Final Record

Final Record of the Diplomatic Conference of Geneva of 1949 (4 v. n.d.)

First Convention

1949 Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (q.v. in the Table of Treaties and Agreements)

First International Criminal Law Conference

The Establishment of an International Criminal Court (1971)

Fleck, Dieter


Flory, Maurice


Flory, William E. S.

Flory, Prisoners of War (Prisoners of War: a Study in the Development of International Law) (1942)

Fooks, Herbert C.

Prisoners of War (1924)

Ford, W. J.

Ford, Resistance Movements (“Resistance Movements in Occupied Territory”), 3 Netherlands Int. L. Rev. 355 (1956)

For. Rel.

Foreign Relations of the United States (1861–date)

Forsythe, David P.


Fourth Convention

1949 Geneva Convention for the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (q.v. in the Table of Treaties and Agreements)
Franklin, William M.

Franklin, Protection (Protection of Foreign Interests: a Study in Diplomatic and Consular Practice) (1947)

Freeman, Alwyn V.

Freeman, Recueil ("Responsibility of States for Unlawful Acts of their Armed Forces"), 88 Recueil 264 (1955)

Friedman, Leon (ed.)

Friedman (The Law of War: a Documentary History) (2 v. 1972)

Gallinger, August

The Countercharge: the Matter of War Criminals from the German Side (1922)

Gansberg, Judith

Stalag: USA (1977)

García-Mora, Manuel R.

García-Mora, Asylum (International Law and Asylum as a Human Right) (1956)

Garthoff, Raymond L.

Garthoff, Soviet Military Doctrine (1953)


Gass, James D.

"Can the POW Convention Be Enforced?" 27 JAG J. 248 (1973)

1971 GE Documentation


1956 GE Record

CICR, Réunion d'Experts consultés sur la question de la répression des infractions aux Conventions de Genève, Genève, 8/12 Octobre 1956 (Doc. No. D 459) (mimeo., 1956; pagination is separate for each meeting)

1947 GE Report


1956 GE Report


1971 GE Report

ICRC, Report on the Work of the Conference of Government Ex-
erts on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Hu-
manitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, 1st sess., 24 May–
12 June 1971 (1971)

1972 GE Report
ICRC, Report on the Work of the Conference of Government Ex-
erts on the Reaffirmation and Development of International Hu-
manitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, 2d sess., 3 May–3
June 1972 (2 v. 1972)

German Regulations
Regulations Pertaining to Prisoners of War: Translation of a Col-
lection of Orders Issued by the Supreme Command of the Wehr-
macht from 16 June 1941 to 15 January 1945 (Prepared in the
Office of The Provost Marshal General of the United States Army.
mimeo., December 1945)
al Ghunaimi, Mohammad T.
The Muslim Conception of International Law and the Western Ap-
proach (1968)

Ginsburgs, George
Ginsburgs, Refugees ("The Soviet Union and the Problem of Refu-

Girard-Claudon, Pierre
"Les prisonniers de guerre en face de l'évolution de la guerre"
(Thèse, Faculté de Droit, Université de Dijon, 1955)

Glod, Stanley J. (and Smith, Lawrence J.)
Glod & Smith, Interrogation ("Interrogation under the 1949 Pris-
oners of War Convention"), 21 Mil. L. Rev. 145 (1963)

Grady, Robert F.
Grady, Evolution ("The Evolution of Ethical and Legal Concern
for the Prisoner of War") (Dissertation, Graduate School of The-
ology, The Catholic University of America, 1970)

Grases, Pedro
"A Treaty on the Regulation of War in 1820," Tricolor No. 215,

Gray, Edwyn A.
The Killing Time: the U-Boat War 1914–18 (1972)

Green, L. C.
Superior Orders (Superior Orders in National and International
Law) (1976)

Greenspan, Morris
Greenspan, International Law ("International Law and Its Protec-
tion for Participants in Unconventional Warfare"), 341 Annals 30
(1962)
Greenspan, Modern Law (The Modern Law of Land Warfare)
(1959)
Grotius, Hugo
  Grotius, War and Peace (De Jure Belli ac Pacis Libri Tres) (1625)
  (Kelsey transl. 1925)

Gumpert, Martin
  Dunant — the Story of the Red Cross (1938)

Gutteridge, Joyce A. C.
  Gutteridge, Repatriation (“The Repatriation of Prisoners of War”),
  2 I.C.L.Q. 207 (1952)

Hackworth, Green H.
  Hackworth, Digest (Digest of International Law) (8 v., 1943)

Haight, Gardiner M.
  Haight, Shadow War (“The Geneva Conventions in the Shadow War”),

Harrison, Gordon A.
  Harrison, Cross-Channel Attack (U.S. Dept. Army, United States

Harvey, Alton H.
  Harvey, Control (“The Maintenance of Control over Prisoners of
  War”), II/1 Revue de droit pénal militaire et de droit de la guerre
  127 (1963)

Hauser, J.
  “L'internement en Suisse des prisonniers de guerre malades ou

Havens, Charles W., III
  (1971)

1955 Hearing
  Geneva Conventions for the Protection of War Victims. Hearing
  on Executives D, E, F, and G, 82d Cong., 1st sess., before the
  Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, 84th Congress, 1st sess.
  (1955)

1971 Hearings
  American Prisoners of War in Southeast Asia, 1971. Hearings
  before the Subcommittee on National Security Policy and Scientific Developments of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs,
  92d Congress, 1st sess., pt. 1, at 479 (1971)

Heckenroth, André
  Heckenroth, Puissances protectrices (“Les puissances protectrices
  et la convention de Genève: contribution à l'étude de la neutralité
  active”) (Thèse, Faculté de Droit d'Aix, Université d’ Aix-Marseille, 1951)
Hefele, Karl J.
Histoire des Conciles ("Histoire des conciles de l'Église de'après les Documents originaux" [LeClercq transl., 1913])

Hermes, Walter G.

Hess, Frederick W.
Hess, Post-Korea ("A Post-Korea Look at the Geneva Convention"), Mil. Rev., December 1955, at 52

Hingorani, R. C.
Prisoners of War (1963)

Hooker, Wade S., Jr. (and Savasten, David H.)

Hoole, W. Stanley (ed.)
Hoole, And Still We Conquer (And Still We Conquer! The Diary of a Nazi Unteroführer in the German Afrika Corps Who Was Captured by the United States Army, 9 May 1943, and Imprisoned at Camp Shelby, Mississippi) (1968)

Howard, Michael
The Franco-Prussian War: the German Invasion of France, 1870–1871 (1961)

Hyde, Charles C.
Hyde, International Law (International Law Chiefly as Interpreted and Applied by the United States) (3 v., 2d rev. ed. 1945)

I.C.J. Rev.
Review of the International Commission of Jurists

I.C.L.Q.
International and Comparative Law Quarterly (see I.L.Q.)

ICRC (see also International Committee of the Red Cross)
ICRC Annual Report (International Committee of the Red Cross: Annual Report)
ICRC, Conflit de Corée (Le comité international de la Croix-Rouge et le conflit de Corée: Recueil de Documents) (2v. 1952)
ICRC, Information Notes (International Committee of the Red Cross, Information Notes 1–5, Replies of the International Committee of the Red Cross to requests for information on the Geneva Conventions or problems connected therewith, Doc. Nos. D 219b, D 219b/2, D 219/3b, D 219/4 (in French) & D 219/5b (1952–54)
ICRC Report (Report of the International Committee of the Red Cross on its Activities during the Second World War) (3 v. 1948)

Iklé, Fred C.
Biennial Report of the International Law Association

I.L.C.
(Newsletter of the International Law Commission)


I.L.M.
International Legal Materials

I.L.Q.
International Law Quarterly (1947–51) (Title changed to International and Comparative Law Quarterly (I.C.L.Q.) in 1952)

I.L.R.
International Law Reports (Sée Ann. Dig.)

1965 Implementation

1969 Implementation

1973 Implementation

I.M.T.
International Military Tribunal (see I.M.T. in the Table of Cases)
I.M.T.F.E.
International Military Tribunal for the Far East (see I.M.T.F.E. in the Table of Cases)

Inglis, Brian
*Roger Casement* (1973)

Institute of Law

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)
(in chronological order of occurrence)
See ICRC *Report*
See 1946 Preliminary Conference
See 1947 SAIN
See 1947 GE Report
See *Draft Revised Conventions*
See Report of the XVIIth Convention
See *Revised Draft Conventions*
See Remarks and Proposals
See ICRC, *Analysis*
See ICRC, *Confliit de Corée*
See Pictet (ed.), *Commentary on the First Convention*
See ICRC *Information Notes*
See ICRC Model Agreement
See 1956 GE Record
See 1956 GE Report
See Pictet (ed.), *Commentary*
See 1965 Implementation
See 1965 Measures to Repress
See ICRC, "The International Committee and the Vietnam Conflict"
See 1969 Implementation
See 1969 Measures to Repress
See 1969 Reaffirmation
See ICRC, “Proposed System of Standard Telegram Messages”
See 1971 GE Documentation
See 1971 GE Report
See 1972 *Basic Texts*
See 1972 Draft Additional Protocol
See 1972 *Commentary*
See 1972 GE Report
See 1973 Draft Additional Protocol
See 1973 *Commentary*
See 1973 Implementation
See ICRC *Annual Report*
See *I.R.R.C.*
See *R.I.C.R.*
International Law Association


I.R.R.C.

International Review of the Red Cross (1960–date)

Israel, Fred L. (ed.)


Israeli Ministry for Foreign Affairs


JAGA

Manuscript Opinions of the Judge Advocate General of the Army (United States)

JAGW

See JAGA

Janner, Antonino

La Puissance protectrice en droit international d'après les expériences faites par la Suisse pendant la seconde guerre mondiale (Monney, transl., 1948)

Jones, J. Mervyn

“Status of the Home Guard in International Law,” 57 Law Q. Rev. 212 (1941)

J.R.U.S.I.

Journal of the Royal United Service Institution

Juridical Sciences Institute

U.S. War Crimes in Viet Nam (1968)

Kalshoven, Frits

Belligerent Reprisals (1971)

Kantor, MacKinlay

Andersonville (1955)

Keen, M. H.

The Laws of War in the Late Middle Ages (1965)

Kelly, Joseph B.

“PW’s as War Criminals,” Mil. Rev., January 1972, at 91

Khadduri, Majid

War and Peace in the Law of Islam (1955)

Kisch, Guido

“War-Prisoner Money and Medals,” 58 The Numismatist 452 (1945)

Kleut, Petar

“Guerre de partisans et droit internationale,” 3 Jugoslovenska Revija za Medunarodno Pravo 94 (1956)
Knitel, Hans G.
Les Délégations du Comité International de la Croix-Rouge (1967)

Krafft, Agenor
“The Present Position of the Red Cross Geneva Conventions,” 37 Trans. 131 (1952)

Kulski, W. W.

Kunz, Josef L.
Kunz, Chaotic Status (“The Chaotic Status of the Laws of War and the Urgent Necessity for Their Revision”), 45 A.J.I.L. 37 (1951)

Kutner, Luis

La Pradelle, Paul de
La Pradelle, de, Le contrôle (“Le contrôle de l’application des conventions humanitaires en cas de conflit armé”), 2 Annuaire français de droit international 343 (1956)
La Pradelle, de, Nouvelles conventions (La conférence diplomatique et les nouvelles conventions de Genève du 12 août 1949) (1951)

Laska, Lewis L. (and Smith, James M.)

Lauterpacht, Hersch
Lauterpacht-Oppenheim (International Law), (7th ed. 1952)
Law of Land Warfare

Laws, M. E. S.

Levie, Howard S.


Lewis, George G. (and Mewha, John)

Lewis & Mewha (History of Prisoner of War Utilization by the United States Army, 1776–1945) (Dept. Army Pamphlet No. 20–213, 1955)

Lewis, Michael A.

Lewis, Napoleon (Napoleon and His British Captives) (1962)

Liddell Hart, B. H.

History of the Second World War (1970)

Lieber, Francis

Lieber Code (United States Army, General Orders No. 100, 24 April 1863, Instructions for the Government of the Armies of the United States in the Field), 3 NWC 115; 35 R.I.C.R. 401, 476, 635, 974 (1953); 1 Friedman 158; Schindler & Toman 3

Lindsay, Samuel M. (ed.)

Lindsay, Swiss Internment (Swiss Internment of Prisoners of War) (1917)

L.N.T.S.

League of Nations Treaty Series (199 v. 1920–40)

Long, Gavin M.


L. Q. Rev.

Law Quarterly Review (1884–date)

LRTWC


Lubrano-Lavadera, Capitaine

Lubrano (Les lois de la guerre et l'occupation militaire) (1956)
Lundin, Carl E. Jr.

Lyons, William P.

McCarthy, Daniel J.
McCarthy, Prisoner of War (The Prisoner of War in Germany: the Care and Treatment of the Prisoner of War) (1917)

McDougal, Myres S. (and Reisman, Michael)

McKnight, Maxwell S.
McKnight, POW Employment ("The Employment of Prisoners of War in the United States"), 50 Int. Labour Rev. 47 (1944)

McNair, Sir Arnold D.
International Law Opinions (1956)
McNair, Legal Effects (McNair & Watts, The Legal Effects of War) (4th ed. 1966)

MACV
See United States Military Assistance Command, Vietnam (MACV)

Mahmud, Syed
Muslim Conduct of State (1973)

Malloy, William M. (comp.)

Manes, Donald L. Jr.

Manual for Courts-Martial

Marin, Miguel A.
Marin, Recueil ("The Evolution and Present Status of the Laws of War"), 92 Recueil 633 (1957)

Martin, Paul E.
Martin, Note ("Note sur les prisonniers de guerre évadés sur le territoire d'une Puissance neutre"), 26 R.I.C.R. 62 (1944)

Mason, John B.
Mason, German Prisoners of War ("German Prisoners of War in the United States"), 39 A.J.I.L. 198 (1945)
Mason, W. Wynne

Maugham, Barton

Mayda, Jaro

1965 Measures to Repress

1969 Measures to Repress

Meitani, Radu
Meitani, Régime (Le régime des prisonniers de guerre), (pts. 1–3) 7 *Revue internationale française du droit des gens* 281; 8 ibid., 26, 190 (1939)

Meyers, Samuel M. (and Bradbury, William C.)

Meyrowitz, Henri
*Les armes biologiques et le droit international* (1968)

Miller, Hunter (ed.)

Miller, Richard I. (ed.)
The Law of War (1975)

Mojonny, Gerard L.

Moltke, Helmuth K. B., von
*The Franco-German War of 1870–1871* (Bell-Fischer trans., 1892)

Montaudon, André
Montaudon, Des internés (“Des internés en pays neutre dans la
guerre continentale") (Thèse, Faculté de Droit, Université de Paris, 1916)

Morgan, John H. (transl.)
The German War Book: Being “The Usages of War on Land” Issued by the Great General Staff of the German Army (1915)

Morison, Samuel E. (ed.)
History of United States Naval Operations in World War II: Leyte June 1944–January 1945 (v. 12, 1958)

Mullins, Claud
The Leipzig Trials: an Account of the War Criminals Trials and a Study of German Mentality (1921)

Murphy, Charles H.

NATO
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (see STANAG)

Naughton, Robert J.

1973 NGO Memorandum
Memorandum by Non-Governmental Organisations on the Two Draft Additional Protocols to the Geneva Conventions, 1949 (mimeo., 1973)

Nordic Experts

Nuremberg Trial
International Military Tribunal (see I.M.T. in the Table of Cases)

Nürnberg Principles

NWC
United States Naval War College
International Law Topics and Discussions, 1903, 1905–06, 1909, 1914–16
International Law Situations 1901–02, 1904, 1907–08, 1910–12, 1926–39
International Law Documents, 1917–25, 1940–53
International Law Studies, 1954–66

N.W.C. Rev.
[United States] Naval War College Review (1948–date)

Official Records

Olgiati, Rodolfo
Olgiati, Croix-Rouge ("La Croix-Rouge en temps de guerre et en temps de paix"), 36 R.I.C.R. 705 (1954)

Olson, Eugene T.
Olson, Soviet Policy ("Prisoner of War Policy of the Soviet Union") (ms, 1953)

Overly, Norris M.
"Held Captive in Hanoi — An Ex-POW Tells How It Was," Air Force & Space Digest, November 1970, at 86

Oxford Manual (1880)
Institute of International Law, "Manual on the Laws of War," 5 Annuaire de l'Institut de Droit International 157 (1881–82); Deltenre 635; Schindler & Toman 85

Paquin, Jean
Paquin, Le problème des sanctions disciplinaires ("Le problème des sanctions disciplinaires et pénales dans la IIIe Convention de Genève du 12 août 1949"), 29 Revue de droit international de sciences diplomatiques et politiques 52 (1951)

Parry, Clive (ed.)

Perrot, Premier Lieutenant de
"L'internement en Suisse (1940–1941)," 23 R.I.C.R. 132 (1941)

Phillimore, George G.
Phillimore, Suggestions ("Some Suggestions for a Draft Code for the Treatment of Prisoners of War"), 6 Trans. 25 (1921)
Phillimore, George G. (and Bellot, Hugh H. L.)
Phillimore & Bellot ("Treatment of Prisoners of War"), 5 Trans. 47 (1920)

Phillipson, Coleman
The International Law and Custom of Ancient Greece and Rome (2 v. 1911)

Pictet, Jean S.
Pictet, Humanitarian Law (Humanitarian Law and the Protection of War Victims) (1975)
Pictet, Recueil ("La Croix-Rouge et les Conventions de Genève"), 76 Recueil 5 (1950)

Pictet, Jean S. (ed.)
Pictet, Commentary (Commentary on the III Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War) (1960)
Pictet, Commentary on the First Convention (Commentary on the I Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field) (1952)

Pilloud, Claude
"'Captured Enemy Property'" ("'Captured Enemy Property: Booty of War and Seized Enemy Property'"), 32 R.I.C.R. 829 (1950)
Pilloud, Protection pénale (La protection pénale des Conventions humanitaires internationales), 35 R.I.C.R. 842 (1953)
Pilloud, Sanctions pénales ("Les sanctions pénales dans la première Convention de Genève (blessés et malades), du 12 août 1949"), 34 R.I.C.R. 286 (1952)

Pinto, Roger

PMG Review

POW Circular No. 1
United States War Department. Prisoner of War Circular No. 1: Regulations Governing Prisoners of War (1943)

Pradelle, de La
See La Pradelle, de

1946 Preliminary Conference
ICRC, Report on the Work of the Preliminary Conference of National Red Cross Societies for the study of the Conventions and of various Problems relative to the Red Cross, Geneva, July 26 — August 3, 1946 (Ser. I, No. 3a, 1947)

Preux, Jean de
Preux, Homme de confiance ("L'homme de confiance des prisonniers de guerre"), 35 R.I.C.R. 449 (1953)

Prisoner-of-War Convention
1949 Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (q.v. in the Table of Treaties and Agreements)

Proc. A.S.I.L.
Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, 1907–date (1908–date)

Prugh, George S. Jr.

Ramundo, Bernard A.

Rasmussen, Gustav
Codes des prisonniers de guerre (1931)

1969 Reaffirmation

Recueil
Recueil des Cours de l’Academie de Droit International de la Haye, 1923–date (1925–date)

Red Cross
See International Committee of the Red Cross

Reid, Patrick R.
The Colditz Story (1952)
Men of Colditz (1953)

Reiners, Wilfred O.
Reiners, Soviet Indoctrination (“Soviet Indoctrination of German War Prisoners, 1941–1956”) (mimeo. 1959)

Remarks and Proposals
ICRC, Remarks and Proposals submitted by the International Committee of the Red Cross: Document for the Consideration of Governments Invited by the Swiss Federal Council to Attend the Diplomatic Conference at Geneva, April 21, 1949 (1949)
Rousseau, Charles  
*Droit international public* (1953)  

Roxburgh, Ronald F.  
*The Prisoner of War Information Bureau in London* (1915)  

Rubin, Alfred P.  

Rubli, Jean-Maurice  
Rubli, Repatriation (“Repatriation and Accommodation in Neutral Countries of Wounded and Sick Prisoners of War”), 5 *I.R.R.C.* 623 (1965)  

Rules of Land Warfare  

Rundell, Walter, Jr.  
Rundell, Paying the POW (“Paying the POW in World War II”), 22 *Mil. Aff.* 121 (1958)  

Sack, Alexander N.  
“Punishment of War Criminals and the Defence of Superior Orders,” 60 *Law Q. Rev.* 63 (1944)  

1947 SAIN  

Sauser–Hall, Georges  
Sauser–Hall, Des belligérants internés (Des belligérants internés chez les neutres en-cas de guerre terrestre”) (Thèse, Faculté de Droit, Université de Genève) (1910)  

Savant, Renaud  
“Le droit des prisonniers de guerre” (Thèse, Faculté de Droit, Université de Paris) (1943)  

Schacht, Kenneth G.  
1975 Report of Committee I


Report of the Investigation into the My Lai Incident


Report of the XVIIth Conference

ICRC, Report of the XVIIth International Red Cross Conference, Stockholm, August 1948 (1952)

Revised Draft Conventions

ICRC, Revised and New Draft Conventions for the Protection of War Victims: Texts Approved and Amended by the XVIIth International Red Cross Conference (1948)

R.G.D.I.P.

Revue générale de droit international public (1894–date)

Rich, Bennett M. (ed.)

Rich, Brief History ("A Brief History of the Office of The Provost Marshal General, World War II") (mimeo. 1946)

Richardson, Walton K.

"Prisoners of War as Instruments of Foreign Policy," N.W.C. Rev., September 1970, at 47

R.I.C.R.

Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge (1919–date)

Risley, John S.

The Law of War (1897)

Rockwell, Jeffrey E.

Rockwell, Right of Nonrepatriation ("The Right of Nonrepatriation of Prisoners of War Captured by the United States"), 83 Yale L.J. 358 (1973)

Roling, Bernard V. A.

Roling, Recueil ("The Law of War and the National Jurisdiction since 1945"), 100 Recueil 329 (1960)

Rosas, Allan

The Legal Status of Prisoners of War (1976)

Rosenberg, Curt H.

Schapiro, L. B.
Schapiro, Repatriation ("The Repatriation of Deserters"), 29 B.Y.I.L. 310 (1952)
Schein, Edgar H.
Schein, Patterns ("Patterns of Reactions to Severe Chronic Stress in American Army Prisoners of War of the Chinese"), in Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry, Methods of Forceful Indoc­trination: Observations and Interviews, Symposium No. 4, July 1957, at 253
Schindler, Dietrich (and Toman, Jiri)
Schindler & Toman (The Laws of Armed Conflicts) (1978)
Schlesinger, Thomas O.
"Obligations of the Prisoner of War," Mil. Rev., December 1970, at 80
Schwarzenberger, Georg
Schwarzenberger, Human Rights ("Human Rights and Guerrilla Warfare"), 1 Israel Y.B. on Human Rights 246 (1971)
Scott, James B. (ed.)
Scott, Reports (The Reports to the Hague Conferences of 1899 and 1907) (1917)
Scott, Resolutions (Resolutions of the Institute of International Law Dealing with the Law of Nations) (1916)
SEASTAG No. 2033
South-East Asia Treaty Organization, Standardization Agreement No. 2033, "Interrogation of Captured or Otherwise Detained Personnel (CDP)."
Second Convention
1949 Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (q.v. in the Table of Treaties and Agreements)
Seitz, Jean
Seitz, La Suisse ("La Suisse puissance protectrice"), 24 Revue de droit international de sciences diplomatiques et politiques 34 (1946)
Seminar
1955 Senate Report
Sereni, Angelo P.
Sereni, Statut juridique ("Le statut juridique des prisonniers de guerre italiens aux Etats-Unis"), 67-72 Journal du droit interna­tional 52 (1940-45)
Seyersted, Finn

Shub, Boris
The Choice (1950)

Simmonds, R.
Simmonds, Legal Problems (Legal Problems Arising from the United Nations Military Operations in the Congo) (1968)

Siordet, Frédéric

SIPRI
See Stockholm International Peace Research Institute

Smith, Delbert D.

Smith, Elizabeth R. Jr.

Soviet Academy of Sciences
See Institute of Law

Soviet International Law
See Institute of Law

Spaight, J. M.

SPJGT
See JAGA

SPJGW
See JAGA

Stacey, C. P.
Six Years of War: the Army in Canada, Britain and the Pacific (1 Official History of the Canadian Army in the Second World War, rev. ed. 1966)

STANAG No. 2044
NATO Standardization Agreement No. 2044 (Ed. No. 3), “Procedures for dealing with Prisoners of War,” 4 August 1967

Standard Minimum Rules
Stat.
United States Statutes at Large

Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
SIPRI (The Law of War and Dubious Weapons) (1976)

Stone, Julius
Stone, Legal Controls (Legal Controls of International Conflict)
2d impression, rev. 1959

Stone, Julius (and Woetzel, Robert K.) (eds.)
Toward a Feasible International Criminal Court (1970)

Stuart, Graham H.
"Special War Problems Division," 11 Dep. State Bull. 63 (1944)

Suckow, Samuel

Sullivan, William H.
Sullivan, Prisoners of War in Indochina ("Department Discusses Problem of U.S. Prisoners of War and Missing in Action in Indochina"), 66 Dept. State Bull. 304 (1972)

Swiss Federal Department
See Switzerland

Swiss Manual
Armée Suisse, Manuel des lois et coutumes de la guerre (No. S1.7/11f, ed. 1963)

Switzerland
See Diplomatic Conference Documents
See Final Record
See 1975 Diplomatic Conference
See 1975 Report of Committee I
See Swiss Manual

Takahashi, Sakuyé
Takahashi, Russo-Japanese War (International Law Applied to the Russo-Japanese War) (1908)

Taracouzio, Timothy A.
The Soviet Union and International Law (1935)

Taylor, Telford
Masa o, Trial of: 11 LRTWC 56; 14 Ann. Dig. 205 (Australian Military Court 1947).
Masuda, Trial of: see the Jaluit Atoll Case
Medical Case (U.S. v. Brandt): 1 TWC 1, 2 TWC 171; 14 Ann. Dig. 296 (U.S. Military Tribunal 1947).
Meyer, Trial of: see the Abbe y Ardenne Case
Milch Case (Trial of Milch): 2 TWC 358, 773; 7 LRTWC 27; 14 Ann. Dig. 299 (U.S. Military Tribunal 1947).
Nisuke, Trial of: see the Jaluit Atoll Case
Oblendorf, U.S. v.: see the Einsatzgruppen Case
Pal Dissent: International Tribunal for the Far East, Dissent of Judge Pal (India); reprinted in part in 2 Friedman 1159.
Quirin, Ex parte: 317 U.S. 1 (1942)
Sawada, Trial of: see Shigeru, Trial of
Schmidt, Trial of: 12 LRTWC 119 (quoted only) (British Military Tribunal 1947).
Shigeru, Trial of: 5 LRTWC 1; 13 Ann. Dig. 302 (U.S. Military Commission 1946).
Siebers, In re: 17 I.L.R. 399 (Dutch Special Court of Cassation 1949).
Student, In re: 4 LRTWC 118; 13 Ann. Dig. 296 (British Military Court 1946).
Tanabe, Trial of: 11 LRTWC 1; 14 Ann. Dig. 210 (Netherlands Temporary Court Martial 1947).
Tanaka, Ch uichi, Trial of: 11 LRTWC 62; 13 Ann. Dig. 289 (Australian Military Court 1946).
Tassoli, Re: 23 I.L.R. 764; 39 Rivista di Diritto internazionale 595 (Italian Court of Cassation, United Chambers 1956).
Territo, In re: 156 F.2d 142, 13 Ann. Dig. 284 (9th Cir. 1946).
Trials of War Criminals before the Nuernberg Military Tribunals under Control Council Law No. 10 (1946–49)

U.K., Treatment

United Kingdom, Ministry of Defence, Treatment of British Prisoners of War in Korea (1955)

United Kingdom

See British Army

See British Manual

Foreign Office, Korea No. 1 (1953) (Korea: a Summary of Further Developments in the Military Situation, Armistice Negotiations and Prisoner of War Camps up to January 1953), Cmd. 8793

Foreign Office, The Treatment of Prisoners of War in England and Germany during the First Eight Months of the War (1915)

House of Commons, Report of the Committee of the House of Commons Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (1798)

See U.K., Treatment

U.N. (United Nations)


See Standard Minimum Rules

See UNEF

See UNFICYP

See U.N., Human Rights
See U.N.T.S.

U.N., Human Rights


UNC (United Nations Command)


UNC, “Regulations Governing the Penal Confinement of Prisoners of War,” 20 October 1951 (mimeo.)


UNEF

UNFICYP

Uniform Code

United Nations War Crimes Commission
See UNWCC

U.N.T.S.
United Nations Treaty Series, 1946–date

UNWCC
Law Reports of Trials of War Criminals (see LRTWC)

U.S. Army
See American Prisoners of War
See Bull. JAG
See Dig. Op. JAG
FM 19–40, Enemy Prisoners of War, Civilian Internees and Detained Persons (1976)
See German Regulations
See JAGA
See JAGW
See Law of Land Warfare
See Lewis & Mewha
Lieber Code (See Lieber, Francis)
See PMG Review
See POW Circular No. 1
See Rich, Brief History
See Rules of Land Warfare
See SPJGT
See SPJGW
See U.S., Communist Interrogation
See U.S. DA Pam. 27-161-2
See U.S. Manual
See U.S., MP Board
See Vietnam, Article-by-Article Review
See Winthrop, William

U.S.C.
United States Code
U.S.C.M.A.
Decisions of the United States Court of Military Appeals (1951–date)

U.S., Communist Interrogation
DA Pam. No. 30–101, Communist Interrogation, Indoctrination, and Exploitation of Prisoners of War (1956)

U.S. Congress
Hearings on H.R. 2208, Amending the Missing Persons Act to Provide Benefits to Certain Members of the Philippine Scouts before Subcomm. No. 1 of the House Comm. on Armed Services, 84th Cong., 2d sess., No. 105 (1956)
Korean War Atrocities; Hearing before the Subcomm. on Korean War Atrocities of the Permanent Subcomm. on Investigations of the Senate Comm. on Government Operations pursuant to S. Res 40, 83rd Cong., 1st sess. (1954)
See Malloy, William M.
See 1955 Hearing
See 1955 Senate Report
See 1971 Hearings
See Stat.

U.S. DA Pam. 27–161–2
International Law (1962)

U.S. Department of Defense
See C.M.R.
See Manual for Courts-Martial
See U.S., POW

U.S. Department of State
See Acheson, Dean
See Bevans, Charles I. (ed.)
See Byrnes, James F.
See Dept. State Bull.
See For. Rel. U.S.
Legal Considerations Underlying the Position of the United Nations Command Regarding the Issue of Forced Repatriation of Prisoners of War (mimeo. 1952)
See Stuart, Graham H.
See Sullivan, William H.

U.S. Manual

U.S. Military Assistance Command, Vietnam (MACV)

Directive No. 381–46, 27 December 1967, "Military Intelligence: Combined Screening of Detainees; Annex A, Criteria for Classification and Disposition of Detainees" (reproduced in part at 62 A.J.I.L. 766 (1968); 12 Wm. & Mary L. Rev. 798 n.23 (1971); and 12 Santa Clara Law. 236 n.53 (1972)

U.S., MP Board
"Collection and Documentation of Materials Relating to the Prisoner of War Internment Program in Korea" (ms., 1953)

U.S., POW
"POW: the Fight Continues after the Battle." The Report of the Secretary of Defense's Advisory Committee on Prisoners of War (1955)

U.S.T.
United States Treaties and Other International Agreements, 1950–date, (1952–date)

U.S. War Department
Circular No. 353, 31 August 1944, reprinted in 44 A.J.I.L. 500 (1950)
Lieber's Code (see Lieber, Francis)
See Official Records
See Rules of Land Warfare
Technical Manual TM 19-500, Enemy Prisoners of War (1944)

Vattel, Emmerich de
The Law of Nations (The Law of Nations or the Principles of Natural Law) (Fenwick transl. 1916 of the 1758 edition)

Vetter, Hal
Vetter, Mutiny (Mutiny on Koje Island) (1965)

Vietnam, Article-by-Article Review

Villard, William R., Jr.

Von der Porten, Edward P.
The German Navy in World War II (1969)

von Moltke
See Moltke, Helmuth K. B., von

Walzer, Michael
Watson, Liselotte B.
“Status of Medical and Religious Personnel in International Law,”
20 JAG J. 41 (1965)

Weintrub, Stanley
War in the Wards (1976)

Werner, Auguste-Raynald
Werner, Croix-Rouge (“Le Croix-Rouge et les Conventions de Genève: Analyse et synthèse juridiques”) (1943)

White Paper on the French-Algerian Conflict
See Algerian Office in New York

Whiting, Charles
Massacre at Malmedy (1971)

Wilhelm, René-Jean
Wilhelm, Le caractère (Le caractère des droits accordés à l’individu dans les Conventions de Genève), 32 R.I.C.R. 561 (1950)

Wilhelm, Status (“Can the Status of Prisoners of War Be Altered?”) (1953 English reprint of “Peut-on modifier le statut des prisonniers de guerre?” (pts. 1–2), 35 R.I.C.R. 516, 681 (1953))

Williams, Walter L., Jr.
Intergovernmental Military Forces and World Public Order (1971)

Wilson, Robert R.
“Escaped Prisoners of War in Neutral Jurisdiction,” 35 A.J.I.L. 519 (1941)

Winthrop, William
Winthrop, Military Law (Military Law and Precedents) (1886; 2nd ed. rev. and enlarged 1920)

Wosepka, James L.
Wosepka, Chieu Hoi (“Repatriation and the Chieu Hoi Amnesty Approach in Vietnam: Consequences and Prospects”), 5 Int. Law. 637 (1971)

Yingling, Raymund T. (and Ginnane, Robert W.)
Yingling & Ginnane (“The Geneva Conventions of 1949”), 46 A.J.I.L. 393 (1952)