

International Law Studies – Volume 1
International Law Situations with Solutions and Notes
U.S. Naval War College (Editor)

The thoughts and opinions expressed are those of the authors and not necessarily of the U.S. government, the U.S. Department of the Navy or the Naval War College.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	Page.
Situation I—Coast warfare	5
Solution	5
Notes	8-37
Paul Jones.....	8
War of 1812	10
Bombardment of Greytown	12
Crimean war	22
Bombardment of Valparaiso	23
British-French discussions	33
Chilean revolution, 1891	34
Rules of Institute of International Law, 1896.....	35
Situation II—Contraband.....	38
Solution	38
Notes	41-85
Spain's action as to sulphur.....	41
"Continuous voyages" and civil-war cases.....	42
The Dolphin.....	46
The Pearl.....	48
The Stephen Hart.....	51
The Bermuda	55
The Springbok.....	64
Matamoras cases—the Peterhoff.....	69
The Science	73
The Volant	73
British Government's action	74
Decision of international commission.....	78
Delagoa Bay—German cases	79
The Bundesrath.....	79
The Herzog.....	80
The General.....	81
Diplomatic arrangement.....	82
Delagoa Bay—American cases	84
The Beatrice, Maria, and Mashona	84
Situation III—Transportation of military persons.....	86
Solution	86
Notes	88-98
Decisions of Sir W. Scott.....	90
Case in Chile	92
British-German discussion	94
Opinions of publicists	96
Resolutions of Institute of International Law.....	97
Professor Holland's opinion	98
Situation IV—Neutrals and enemy convoy.....	99
Solution	99
Notes	100-107
Controversy with Denmark	100
Situation V—Insurgents and contraband	108
Solution	108

	Page.
Notes.....	110-137
Revolution in Chile, 1891.....	110
Report of Admiral McCann.....	111
Instructions to Admiral Brown.....	111
British correspondence.....	112
Questions of blockade.....	113
Seizures of coal and other cargoes.....	114
Payment of duties.....	116
Insurrection in Brazil, 1893-94.....	118
Question of bombardment.....	118
Question of recognition.....	119
Commercial operations.....	120
United States instructions.....	121
Question as to coal.....	123
Protection of American vessels.....	123
Discussion of principles.....	127-137
Appendix—Maritime law in the war with Spain.....	139
I. Situation prior to the war.....	139
II. Declarations of war.....	143
III. Additional articles of Geneva Convention.....	144
IV. Declarations of neutrality.....	145
Purchase of Brazilian vessels.....	145
Case of the <i>Monocacy</i>	145
Docking of vessels at Hongkong.....	146
Question of asylum.....	147
Coal.....	148
V. Declarations as to maritime law.....	150
Auxiliary cruisers.....	151
Declaration of Paris.....	152
Proclamation of April 26, 1898.....	152
Royal decree of April 23, 1898.....	153
VI. Vessels in port before or after the outbreak of the war.....	154
The <i>Buena Ventura</i>	154
The <i>Panama</i>	155
VII. Vessels sailing for an enemy port before the war.....	157
The <i>Pedro</i>	157
VIII. Questions of enemy ownership.....	159
The <i>Pedro</i>	159
The <i>Benito Estenger</i>	160
The <i>Carlos F. Roses</i>	164
Safe-conducts.....	165
IX. Case of the fishing smacks.....	165
X. Questions of blockade.....	166
Instructions of United States.....	167
Cases of the <i>Lafayette</i> , <i>Polaria</i> , <i>Myrtledene</i> , <i>Folsjo</i> , and <i>Manoubia</i>	167-169
De facto blockades.....	167-169
Neutral men-of-war.....	170
Judicial decisions—the <i>Olinde Rodriguez</i>	171
The <i>Newfoundland</i>	173
The <i>Adula</i>	173
XI. Contraband.....	175
XII. Commercial relations.....	176
United States instructions.....	176
Cable cutting.....	177
Disposition of mails.....	178
Restoration of commercial intercourse.....	179