

International Law Studies—Volume 18

International Law Documents

The thoughts and opinions expressed are those of the authors and not necessarily of the U.S. Government,
the U.S. Department of the Navy or the Naval War College.

INDEX.

	Page.
Aaland Islands, navigation to.....	147
Abdication of—	
Austrian Emperor.....	11, 14
Bulgarian King.....	11
German Emperor.....	12, 55
Russian Czar.....	12, 144
Abyssinia:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Adjudication of prize (see Prize).	
Administration of occupied territory (see Armistice).	
Adriatic Islands, Italy to receive.....	102
Adriatic Sea, free navigation in.....	19
Liberation of.....	108
Mine fields in.....	100
Afghanistan:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Africa, Italian expansion in.....	103
Aggression, requisition of vessels not so considered.....	213
Agreement, basis for.....	169
Air craft (see Armistice).	
Albania:	
Allocation of territory of.....	102
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Neutralization of.....	102
Protectorate of Italy.....	102
Alliance, Lithuania and Germany.....	54
Allies:	
Armistices.....	13, 14, 35, 56, 159
Agreement with Italy.....	101
Armistice Commission (see Armistice).	
Commercial agreements with neutrals.....	167, 194
Export of goods to.....	144, 195
Military cooperation of.....	101
Terms of armistice suggested by.....	211
War Council (see Supreme War Council).	
Alsace-Lorraine:	
Delivery of railroads of.....	59
Evacuation of.....	57, 68
Inhabitants to be paid debts.....	77
Maintenance of railroads in.....	72
American nations, solidarity of.....	99
Amerongen, Netherlands, abdication of Kaiser at.....	55
Amier River, anchorage prohibition in.....	136
Anchorage:	
Prohibitions.....	134, 136
Regulations.....	45, 121, 136, 163, 164
Angary (see Requisition).	
Appraisal of vessels.....	127, 171
(See also Prize.)	

	Page.
Arabia:	
Disposition of.....	103.
Independence of.....	103.
Argentine Republic:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200.
Armed merchant vessels:	
Consul to guaranty defensive character.....	39.
Defensive character to be determined.....	38.
Sojourn of.....	38
Armenia:	
Occupation of.....	161
Interned inhabitants to be handed over to Allies.....	160.
Arming of vessels in neutral territory (see Base of operations).	
Armistice:	
Administration of occupied territory.....	17, 30, 35, 58.
Aerial forces immobilized.....	66
Air craft to be concentrated.....	19.
Arrest of persons violating.....	146
Blockade to continue.....	19, 66.
Cessation of hostilities.....	14, 18, 21, 26, 34, 37, 56, 63, 85, 145, 147, 161.
Consuls, withdrawal of.....	36
Control of merchant fleet.....	83
Control of telegraph, telephone, and radio.....	37, 70, 73, 160.
Declaration of German plenipotentiaries on signing.....	73.
Demobilization.....	14, 30, 35, 160.
Denunciation of treaties.....	62
Destruction in evacuated territory forbidden.....	35, 58, 83
Destruction of military material forbidden.....	16, 29, 160.
Destruction of naval material forbidden.....	67
Destruction of vessels forbidden.....	20, 27, 28.
Diplomatic officials of allied powers to withdraw.....	36
Duration of.....	67
Effect of noncombatants.....	74.
Evacuation of persons of allied nationality.....	161
Evacuation of territory.....	15, 35, 57, 61, 148, 160, 161
Evacuation of troops.....	17, 30, 36
Execution of.....	73, 76, 78, 79, 85.
Execution of impossible.....	74
Financial guaranties.....	77
Financial guaranties not fulfilled.....	76
Fortifications to be dismantled.....	19
Freedom of navigation.....	18, 19, 65.
Horses to be retained.....	22
Injury to inhabitants of evacuated regions forbidden.....	58
Intercourse between belligerents.....	146.
Interment of dead.....	146
Internal administration exempt from interference.....	34
Internment of troops.....	17
Internment of vessels.....	64, 65.
Line of demarkation.....	146, 147
Maintenance of troops.....	33, 60.
Material not to be removed from evacuated territory.....	35, 66
Means of communication not to be impaired.....	59
Military forces allowed for police.....	30.
Military practice.....	148
Mine fields to be indicated.....	19, 27, 33, 60, 65, 160.
Mines to be discharged.....	25.
Nationals of allied powers to withdraw.....	36
Naval stores to be supplied.....	160.

Armistice—Continued.	Page.
Neutrality questions not to be raised.....	66
Neutral zone.....	21, 58, 69, 83, 146
Notification of neutrals.....	18, 63, 67
Occupation of evacuated territory.....	16, 29, 30, 57, 69
Occupation of neutral zone.....	76
Occupation of right bank of Rhine.....	83
Occupation of strategic points.....	17, 31, 37, 160
Occupation of territory.....	19, 160, 161
Passage of troops forbidden.....	34
Passage of troops permitted.....	31, 33, 37
Personal equipment to be retained.....	22, 36
Pillage forbidden.....	16
Pilots to be furnished.....	29
Place of surrendering material.....	23
Poisoned wells to be revealed.....	60
Population of evacuated regions, ill treatment of.....	76
Ports to be opened.....	38
Postal and telegraphic communication forbidden.....	33
Postal control.....	34
Previous agreement on conditions of.....	101
Prisoners of war—	
Disposal of.....	161
Employment of.....	36
Exchange of.....	149
Ill treatment of.....	76
Repatriation of.....	17, 20, 25, 33, 36, 60, 63, 80, 160
Troops to become.....	21, 24, 36, 57
Prolongation of.....	75, 78, 85
Prosecution of inhabitants forbidden.....	58
Provisioning of civilian population.....	62, 66, 83
Railroads—	
Use of.....	24, 37, 160
Repair of.....	32
Reinforcement of troops forbidden.....	145
Reestablishment of cultural and commercial relations.....	149
Relations with ally to cease.....	34, 38, 161
Reparation for damages.....	63
Repatriation of interned civilians.....	25, 33, 36, 57, 160
Repatriation of prisoners of war. (<i>See</i> Armistice, prisoners of war.)	
Reprisals for violation of.....	60
Restoration of industrial and agricultural material.....	82
Of money and papers.....	63
Of property in invaded regions.....	77, 78
Of vessels.....	20, 28, 66
Requisitions—	
Forbidden.....	16, 62
Payment for.....	24, 60
Permitted.....	17, 33, 60
Sick and wounded, care of in occupied territory.....	17
Straits to be opened to navigation.....	160
Submarines not delivered.....	76
Surrender of agricultural machinery.....	79
Of goods in evacuated territory.....	59
Of military material.....	16, 22, 32, 36, 57
Of submarines.....	18, 63, 81
Of territory.....	160
(<i>See also</i> Armistice, occupation of territory.)	
Of transportation material.....	31, 59, 71, 79
Of troops.....	161
Of vessels.....	18, 19, 26, 27, 31, 32, 64, 75, 81, 160

	Page.
Armistice—Continued.	
Telegraph control.....	34
Telegraphs, repair of.....	32
Telephone, control of.....	34
Termination of.....	85, 145
Termination not automatic on nonexecution.....	67
Time—For evacuation.....	24, 28, 30, 57, 58, 68, 69, 74
For surrendering material.....	64, 70, 83
Transfer of vessels forbidden.....	67
Transmission of intelligence, means of, under occupants' control.....	37, 70, 73, 160
Transportation, maintenance of, in evacuated territory.....	70, 71
Transport material, use of.....	17, 31
Troops, surrender of. (<i>See</i> Armistice, surrender of troops.)	
Vessels—	
Liable to capture.....	19, 66
Movement of, to be notified.....	26, 63
Surrender of. (<i>See</i> Armistice, surrender of vessels.)	
Violation of.....	76
Armistice commissions:	
Allied.....	23, 25, 28, 70, 79
German.....	79
International.....	68, 72, 76, 79, 86, 148, 149
Maintenance of.....	26
Armistices:	
Austria-Hungary with Allies and associated powers.....	13, 14
Bulgaria with Allies.....	13, 35
Germany with Allies and associated powers.....	13, 56
Hungary with Allies and associated powers.....	30
List of, European war.....	12
Roumania with central powers.....	12
Russia with central powers.....	13, 145
Turkey with Allies.....	13, 159
Asia Minor, mine fields on coast of.....	48
Assir, surrender of garrison.....	161
Associated powers and Allies, armistices.....	13, 14, 56
Asturias, British hospital-ship.....	90
Asylum:	
In time of peace.....	45
To belligerent war vessels.....	50, 121, 151
To prizes.....	51, 152
To submarine vessels.....	118
Austria-Hungary:	
Abdication of Emperor.....	11, 14
Armistices.....	13, 14
Autonomy of people demanded.....	210
Declaration of oppressed nationalities of.....	107
Declaration of war.....	11
Evacuation of territory.....	15
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Independence of nationalities demanded.....	210
Opposed to national aspirations.....	108
Recognition of States by.....	11, 12, 13
Requisition of vessel of.....	171
Autonomy:	
Declaration of.....	47
Of army recognized.....	210, 211
Of nationalities demanded.....	210
Auxiliary vessel. (<i>See</i> Vessels.)	

	Page.
Azores, war zone around.....	51
Baku, occupation of.....	160
Balance of power in Mediterranean.....	102
Baltic ports, exports from, prohibited.....	139
Baltic Sea:	
Free access to.....	65
Mine fields in.....	135
Base of operations:	
Augmenting crew of belligerent war vessel in neutral territory forbidden....	50, 151
Departure of vessel intended to cruise from neutral waters forbidden.....	152
Establishment of coaling station in neutral territory forbidden.....	152
Increase of armament in neutral port forbidden.....	50, 151, 152
Repair of belligerent war vessel in neutral territory forbidden without author- ization.....	151
Use of neutral territory as, forbidden.....	152
Batum, occupation of.....	160
Bay of Biscay, war zone in.....	201
Bays. (<i>See</i> Territorial waters.)	
Belgian Relief Commission, vessels of.....	52, 168
Belgium:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Evacuation of.....	57, 66, 68
Belligerency, recognition of.....	209, 210
(<i>See also</i> Recognition.)	
Bergen, Norway, military port.....	117
Bill of sale, ship's paper.....	40
Blacklist:	
Bunkers to be refused to vessels trading with firms on.....	205
Cable to firms on, prohibited.....	188
Importance of.....	91
United States.....	193, 194
Black Sea, mine fields in.....	28, 33, 132, 160
Ports to be evacuated.....	66
Blockade:	
Definition.....	40
Effectiveness.....	40
Financial.....	91
Great Britain, report on administration of.....	91
Importance of.....	91
Liability for breach of.....	40, 42, 44, 128
Method of conducting.....	92
Of Italy.....	107
Unaffected by armistice.....	66
(<i>See also</i> Armistice.)	
Blockaded waters, war zone referred to as.....	52
Bolivia:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Bone fide transfer.....	39
Boris, Bulgarian king, abdication of.....	11
Bosphorus, opening of.....	160
Bothnia, Gulf of:	
Mine fields in.....	136
Navigation in.....	138
Bourgas, Bay of, entry forbidden.....	35
Brazil:	
Decree revoking neutrality.....	34
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200

	Page.
Brenner River, to be boundary of Italy.....	101
Bret-Litovsk:	
Armistice of, Russia-Central powers.....	145
Treaty of, Russia-Central powers.....	62, 145
Bucharest, treaty of, denounced.....	62
Bulgaria:	
Abdication of emperor.....	11
Armistice.....	13, 35
Circular, defensive sea area.....	35
Declaration of war.....	11
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Bunker coal, United States regulations.....	202
(See also Navigation regulations.)	
Bunkers, definition of.....	202
Cable:	
Censorship of. (See Censorship.)	
Method of operating under Government control.....	191, 192
United States, law authorizing taking over by Government.....	190
(See also Transmission of intelligence.)	
Canada:	
Law, transfer of vessels.....	87
Licenses for export to.....	195
Canal, Kaiser Wilhelm, navigation of.....	50
Capture:	
Exemptions from.....	42
Forbidden in neutral waters.....	39, 50, 151
Procedure.....	42
Report of.....	43
Right of.....	39
Vessels liable to.....	42, 122
Cargo:	
Invoice of, on captured vessel.....	42
(See also Enemy goods, Neutral goods.)	
Cartel ship. (See Vessels.)	
Cattagat.....	65
Censorship, cable:	
Addresses.....	173, 174, 178, 181, 184, 188
Atlantic cables, by United States.....	180
Codes permitted.....	173, 174, 177, 180, 186
Conformity of United States to British and French.....	183
Information to be furnished censor.....	173, 175, 178, 181, 183, 185, 186, 189
Languages permitted.....	173, 174, 177, 180, 186
Location of stations for, in United States.....	173, 175, 179, 182, 187
Name of vessel to be designated.....	181, 187
Objects of.....	172
Penalty for attempt to evade.....	183
Personnel directing in United States.....	172
Prohibited matter.....	176, 180, 183
Message to blacklisted firm.....	188
Message to enemy territory.....	180, 184
Military information.....	176, 180, 183
Signature.....	173, 174, 176, 178, 181, 185
Test words.....	175, 176, 179, 182, 187
Text of message.....	173, 174, 178, 181, 186
(See also Cable, Radiotelegraph, Telegraph, Telephone, Transmission of intelligence.)	

	Page.
Cernavoda, mine fields near.....	119
Cessation of hostilities. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Charles, Austrian Emperor, abdication.....	11, 14
Charter party, ship's paper.....	40
Chief of State, sojourn of vessel carrying.....	45, 50, 121
Chile:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
China:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Regulations, prize.....	39
Regulations, sojourn of vessels.....	38
Christiansand, Norway, military port.....	117
Citizen, definition of.....	206
Clearance of vessel, circumstances in which forbidden.....	163
Coaling in neutral port of belligerent war vessel:	
Full bunker rule.....	50, 151
Three months' interval rule.....	152
(<i>See also</i> Base of operations.)	
Coaling station, not to be established in neutral territory.....	152
Coast fishing vessel. (<i>See</i> Vessels.)	
Cobelligerent:	
Application of neutrality laws to.....	162
Censorship of cables to.....	180
Permitted to recruit in United States.....	162
Codes telegraphic. (<i>See</i> Censorship.)	
Coercion of neutral.....	169, 193
Colombia:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Combatants, definition.....	40
(<i>See also</i> Persons.)	
Commercial restrictions:	
Allied or national vessels to be used.....	143
Bunker coal regulations.....	94
Call at British port required.....	94
Coercion of neutrals.....	93, 169, 193
Commodities of which export prohibited.....	196, 198
Commodities of which import prohibited.....	200
"Conservation list".....	195
Destination of goods to be affirmed.....	204
Discrimination forbidden.....	196, 198, 199
Embargoes.....	193, 194
To border neutrals.....	94
Exports Administration Board created, United States.....	192
Export Council created, United States.....	192
Export licenses authorized.....	140, 192, 195
Procedure for obtaining.....	194, 197
Export prohibitions.....	95, 139, 195
Purpose of.....	195
Great Britain, policy in reference to.....	91
Proclamations relating to.....	95, 97
Import licenses, procedure for obtaining.....	194
Required.....	201
Legality of measures.....	94
"Letters of assurance" not required.....	194
Methods of bringing economic pressure on neutrals.....	93

	Page.
Brenner River, to be boundary of Italy	101
Bret-Litovsk:	
Armistice of, Russia-Central powers	145
Treaty of, Russia-Central powers	62, 145
Bucharest, treaty of, denounced	62
Bulgaria:	
Abdication of emperor	11
Armistice	13, 35
Circular, defensive sea area	35
Declaration of war	11
Export to, prohibited	196, 198
Import from, prohibited	200
Bunker coal, United States regulations	202
(See also Navigation regulations.)	
Bunkers, definition of	202
Cable:	
Censorship of. (See Censorship.)	
Method of operating under Government control	191, 192
United States, law authorizing taking over by Government	190
(See also Transmission of intelligence.)	
Canada:	
Law, transfer of vessels	87
Licenses for export to	195
Canal, Kaiser Wilhelm, navigation of	50
Capture:	
Exemptions from	42
Forbidden in neutral waters	39, 50, 151
Procedure	42
Report of	43
Right of	39
Vessels liable to	42, 122
Cargo:	
Invoice of, on captured vessel	42
(See also Enemy goods, Neutral goods.)	
Cartel ship. (See Vessels.)	
Cattegat	65
Censorship, cable:	
Addresses	173, 174, 178, 181, 184, 188
Atlantic cables, by United States	180
Codes permitted	173, 174, 177, 180, 186
Conformity of United States to British and French	183
Information to be furnished censor	173, 175, 178, 181, 183, 185, 186, 189
Languages permitted	173, 174, 177, 180, 186
Location of stations for, in United States	173, 175, 179, 182, 187
Name of vessel to be designated	181, 187
Objects of	172
Penalty for attempt to evade	183
Personnel directing in United States	172
Prohibited matter	176, 180, 183
Message to blacklisted firm	188
Message to enemy territory	180, 184
Military information	176, 180, 183
Signature	173, 174, 176, 178, 181, 185
Test words	175, 176, 179, 182, 187
Text of message	173, 174, 178, 181, 186
(See also Cable, Radiotelegraph, Telegraph, Telephone, Transmission of intelligence.)	

	Page.
Cernavoda, mine fields near.....	119
Cessation of hostilities. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Charles, Austrian Emperor, abdication.....	11, 14
Charter party, ship's paper.....	40
Chief of State, sojourn of vessel carrying.....	45, 50, 121
Chile:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
China:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Regulations, prize.....	39
Regulations, sojourn of vessels.....	38
Christiansand, Norway, military port.....	117
Citizen, definition of.....	206
Clearance of vessel, circumstances in which forbidden.....	163
Coaling in neutral port of belligerent war vessel:	
Full bunker rule.....	50, 151
Three months' interval rule.....	152
(<i>See also</i> Base of operations.)	
Coaling station, not to be established in neutral territory.....	152
Coast fishing vessel. (<i>See</i> Vessels.)	
Cobelligerent:	
Application of neutrality laws to.....	162
Censorship of cables to.....	180
Permitted to recruit in United States.....	162
Codes telegraphic. (<i>See</i> Censorship.)	
Coercion of neutral.....	169, 193
Colombia:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Combatants, definition.....	40
(<i>See also</i> Persons.)	
Commercial restrictions:	
Allied or national vessels to be used.....	143
Bunker coal regulations.....	94
Call at British port required.....	94
Coercion of neutrals.....	93, 169, 193
Commodities of which export prohibited.....	196, 198
Commodities of which import prohibited.....	200
"Conservation list".....	195
Destination of goods to be affirmed.....	204
Discrimination forbidden.....	196, 198, 199
Embargoes.....	193, 194
To border neutrals.....	94
Exports Administration Board created, United States.....	192
Export Council created, United States.....	192
Export licenses authorized.....	140, 192, 195
Procedure for obtaining.....	194, 197
Export prohibitions.....	95, 139, 195
Purpose of.....	195
Great Britain, policy in reference to.....	91
Proclamations relating to.....	95, 97
Import licenses, procedure for obtaining.....	194
Required.....	201
Legality of measures.....	94
"Letters of assurance" not required.....	194
Methods of bringing economic pressure on neutrals.....	93

	Page.
Commercial restrictions—Continued.	
Military and naval material embargoed	96
Netherlands, relations with allies	167
Object of	193
Penalty for violation of	196
Personal effects exempt from embargo	98
Preemption	93
Printed matter exempt from embargo	98
Rationing schedules	92
Retaliation	193
Russia, regulations relating to	139
States to which export prohibited	196, 198
States from which import prohibited	200
Statistics of trade	93
Trade agreements. (<i>See</i> Treaties.)	
United States—Laws relating to	193, 195, 197, 199
Policy in reference to	197
Proclamations relating to	195, 197, 199
Trading with the enemy act	193
War Trade Council created, United States	192
Commissions. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Committee on Public Information, United States, to regulate censorship	172
Compensation. (<i>See</i> Peace terms, Requisition.)	
Condemnation, vessels liable to	44
(<i>See also</i> Prize.)	
Confederation, Lithuania and Germany	55
Confiscation:	
Liability of vessel to	123
(<i>See also</i> Prize.)	
Of illegally transferred vessel	48
Consul:	
To be informed of transfer of vessel	1-5
To guaranty character of armed merchant vessel	39
(<i>See also</i> Armistice.)	
Continuous voyage	93
(<i>See also</i> Contraband.)	
Contraband:	
Absolute	122, 125
Application of continuous voyage to	125
Application of days of grace to	123, 124
Conditional	122, 125
Destination of	125
Liability of	124, 125
Liability of vessel for carriage of	40, 42, 44, 125, 130
Merchant vessel not itself considered so	125
Regulations to be issued	40
Rules of	122
Vessels carrying not permitted in convoy	154
Conversion of vessel	113
Convoy, enemy, liability of vessels under	42, 44
Convoy, neutral:	
Procedure for arranging	153
Purpose of	153
Responsibility of vessels under	155
Swedish law relating to	153
To be respected	41
Vessels permitted in	154
Corfu, Declaration of. (<i>See</i> Declaration of Corfu.)	
Corporation, nationality of	206
(<i>See also</i> Persons.)	

	Page.
Costa Rica:	
Declaration of War	11
Export to, prohibited	196, 198
Import from, prohibited	200
Courland (Curland), export from, prohibited	139, 143
Crew list, ship's paper	40
Cuba:	
Declaration of War	11
Export to, prohibited	196, 198
Import from, prohibited	200
Recognition of States by	11
Customs regulations	152
Cyrenaica, surrender of ports in	161
Czecho-Slovakia:	
Barrier to aggression	49
Declaration of independence	11, 108
Recognition of	11, 13, 49, 99, 109, 209
Dalmatia:	
Evacuation of	15, 24
Italy to receive	102
Danube:	
Mine fields in	33, 118
Mine fields to be removed from	28
Free navigation in	19
Danzig	62
Dardanelles, opening of	160
Days of grace:	
Application to contraband. (<i>See</i> Contraband.)	
Japanese declaration relating to	118
Reciprocity in	113
Route to be followed by vessel receiving	131
Declaration of Corfu	102
Declaration of independence by:	
Czecho-Slovak Republic	11
Finland	11, 47
Hedjaz	12
Jugo-Slav peoples	12, 107
Ukraine	12
Declaration of London:	
Application of, discontinued	130
Enemy character (art. 57)	129
Report of drafting committee to be considered	127
Russian decree relating to	130
Declaration of Rome (1918)	107
Declaration of war:	
Effect of, by United States against Germany	94
List of, in European war	11
Principle justifying—Duty to contribute to triumph of cause of civilization ..	99
Declarations of war:	
Bulgaria against Roumania	11
Costa Rica against Germany	11
Cuba against Austria	11
Guatemala against—	
Austria	11
Germany	11
Italy against Central powers	103
Haiti against Germany	11
Honduras against Germany	11, 99
Nicaragua against—	
Austria	11
Germany	11

	Page.
De facto governments, recognition of.....	12, 209, 210
Defensive sea area:	
Bulgaria, circular relating to.....	35
Chesapeake Bay.....	164
German Bay.....	53
Germany, notice of.....	53
Japan, notice of.....	109, 110
Navigation in, forbidden.....	158
Neutral.....	156, 158
Penalty for violation of.....	162
Turkish circular relating to.....	159
United States, Executive order relating to.....	164
United States, law relating to.....	161
Vessels in, may be fired on.....	159
Waters around Sames and Khies.....	159
White Sea.....	133
(See also Navigation regulations.)	
Demobilization. (See Armistice.)	
Denmark:	
Export to, prohibited.....	97, 196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Minefields off coast of.....	134, 135
Mine laying by.....	134
Recognition of States by.....	11
To be notified of freedom of navigation.....	67
Trade agreements of.....	194
Destination:	
Of enemy vessels.....	113
Of goods to be guaranteed.....	141, 204
(See also Contraband.)	
Destruction:	
Of enemy vessels.....	126
Of hospital ships—	
Great Britain, statements relating to.....	89, 90
Red Cross, statement relating to.....	90
Of neutral vessels—	
Regulations for.....	126
Threatened.....	109
Of prizes.....	43
Of Ship's papers. (See Ship's papers.)	
Of vessels—	
Effect of.....	166
In forbidden area.....	131
(See also Armistice.)	
Diplomatic officers:	
To give guaranty of destination of goods.....	141
To give notice of sojourn of vessel.....	121
Vessels carrying, sojourn of.....	45, 50, 121
(See also Armistice.)	
Dedacanesous Islands, Italy to receive.....	102
Domicile:	
Definition.....	39
Evidence of enemy character.....	39
Of corporations.....	39
Dominican Republic:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Donegal, British hospital ship.....	90, 91
Dunnage. (See Navigation regulations.)	

	Page.
Ecuador:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Regulations, sojourn of vessels.....	45
Egypt:	
Exports to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Imports from, prohibited.....	200
Embargo, on blacklisted firms.....	92
(See also Commercial restrictions.)	
Emergency, existence of proclaimed.....	166
Enemy cargo in neutral vessel.....	44, 122
Enemy character:	
Of corporations.....	52
Of goods—	
Ownership.....	39
Destination.....	39
Incomplete transfer.....	39
Of persons, domicile (see also Persons).....	39
Of vessels—	
Charter.....	52
Flag.....	39
Ownership.....	39, 52, 129, 130
Russian order relating to.....	129
Service.....	39, 52
State which has yielded tonnage to enemy.....	53
Subject to visit.....	40
(See also Vessels.)	
Enemy ownership, goods of, liable to condemnation.....	44
Enemy persons:	
Definition of.....	193
Vessels not to be chartered to.....	203
Enemy service, liability of vessels in.....	123, 130
Enemy territory, messages to, forbidden.....	180, 184
Enemy trade:	
United States policy toward.....	193
Vessels engaged in, to be refused bunkers.....	203
(See also Blacklist, Commercial restrictions.)	
Enemy trading list. (See Blacklist.)	
Enemy vessel. (See Vessels, enemy character.)	
England, export of goods to, from Russia.....	142
(See also Great Britain.)	
English language, use in cables permitted.....	174, 177, 180, 186
Entente, Triple. (See Allies.)	
Eritria, Italian expansion in.....	103
Espionage act, United States.....	162
Esthonia (Estland):	
Export from, prohibited.....	143
Recognition of.....	11
Exports Administration Board, United States.....	192
Exports Council, United States.....	192
Exports. (See Commercial restrictions.)	
Ex-territorial jurisdiction.....	92
Evacuation of territory. (See Armistice.)	
Far East, destruction of German business in.....	92
Faroe Islands, vessels trading with to be examined.....	203
Ferdinand, Bulgarian king, abdication.....	11
Financial regulations to be respected.....	45
(See also Armistice, Port regulations.)	

	Page.
Finland:	
Declaration of independence.....	47
Export regulations.....	140, 142
Gulf of, navigation in forbidden.....	131
Powers of Diet.....	47
Recognition of.....	47
Fishing vessels. (<i>See</i> Vessels.)	
Flag:	
Evidence of enemy character.....	39
Neutral, covers enemy goods.....	44
Of requisitioned vessels.....	104
Foch, General, authorized to communicate terms of armistice.....	212
Force:	
Use of against submarines illegally in neutral waters.....	118
Use of by neutral.....	156
Foreign-controlled company, definition.....	88
Fortifications, dismantling. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Fourteen points of peace, President Wilson's.....	210, 211
Fuel. (<i>See</i> Coaling.)	
France:	
Agreement with Italy with reference to entry into war.....	101
Cable censorship regulations.....	183, 184
Evacuation of.....	68
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Law, transfer of vessels.....	47-48
Notice of mine fields.....	48
Proclamation, sojourn of vessels.....	47
Protectorate in Morocco, recognition of.....	208
Recognition of States by.....	11, 12, 49
Fraudulent papers. (<i>See</i> Ship's papers.)	
Free ships, free goods. (<i>See</i> Enemy goods in neutral vessels.)	
Freedom of the seas.....	211
Free access to sea approved.....	98
French language, use in cables permitted.....	174, 177, 180, 186
Galicia.....	13
Geneva convention.....	90
German Bay, defensive sea area.....	53
German East Africa, evacuation of.....	62
Germany:	
Abdication of emperor.....	12
Aggression by.....	212
Armistice—	
Commission. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Prolongation.....	75, 78, 84
Terms demanded of.....	211
Armistices.....	12, 13, 56, 145
Bunkers refused to vessels found for.....	203
Declaration on signing armistice.....	73
Declaration of war.....	11, 99
Declaration war zone.....	51
Destruction of commercial establishments in Far East.....	92
Destruction of vessels in neutral ports.....	213
Effect of blockade on.....	95
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Hostilities against Poland to cease.....	85
(<i>See also</i> Armistice.)	
Imports from, prohibited.....	200
Merchant fleet to be under allied control.....	83

	Page.
Germany—Continued.	
National constitutional assembly proposed.....	55
Notice, defensive sea area.....	53
Oversea trade of, eliminated.....	93
Private property taken from occupied regions to be restored.....	82
Provisioning of, during armistice.....	66
Regulations, enemy character.....	52, 53
Regulations, sojourn of vessels.....	49
Relations with Netherlands.....	168
Restriction of commercial establishments in South America.....	92
Restriction of propaganda in Spain.....	92
Trade with border neutrals.....	93
World opinion of objects and methods.....	92
Goods, enemy, liability on national vessels.....	129
(See also Armistice, Enemy character.)	
Goritzia, Italy to receive.....	101
Gradisca, Italy to receive.....	101
Great Britain:	
Agreement with Italy relating to entry into war.....	101
Cable censorship regulations referred to.....	183, 184
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 198
Foreign ports of registry.....	87
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Laws not applicable to dominions.....	87
Law, transfer of vessels.....	87, 88
Merchant shipping act, amendment to.....	87
Notice, visit and search.....	87
Proclamation, export prohibition.....	95, 97
Proclamation, radio.....	86
Recognition of States by.....	11, 12, 99
Report on administration of blockade.....	91
Statements, destruction of hospital ships.....	89, 90
Statements of policy, home for the Jews.....	98
Trade agreement with Norway.....	194
Greece:	
Claim to Albanian territory.....	102
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Licenses for export to.....	195
Territory to be evacuated.....	35
Guarantee, of Poland, by Germany.....	54
Guatemala:	
Declaration of war.....	11
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Gulfs. (See Territorial waters.)	
Hague convention, 1907:	
VIII. Convention relative to the laying of automatic submarine contact mines.....	119
Notice of anchored mines (art. 3, sec. 2).....	48
X. Convention for the adaptation to maritime war of the principles of the Geneva Convention of 1906.....	90
Hospital ships.....	42, 149
XIII. Convention concerning the rights and duties of neutral powers in maritime war.....	100, 116
Sojourn of war vessels.....	46
Haiti:	
Declaration of war.....	11
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200

	Page.
Halifax:	
Calls at, abolished	194
Stoppage of vessels at	94
Harbor regulations	164
Health regulations	121
Hedjaz:	
Declaration of independence	12
Recognition of	12
Surrender of garrisons in	161
Helgoland, occupation of	75
Holland. (<i>See Netherlands.</i>)	
Holy See. (<i>See Papacy.</i>)	
Honduras:	
Declaration of war	11, 99
Export to, prohibited	196, 199
Import from, prohibited	201
Hospital ships. (<i>See Vessels.</i>)	
Hostilities, cessation of. (<i>See Armistice, Germany.</i>)	
Humanity, crimes against	90
Hungary, armistice	30
(<i>See also Austria-Hungary.</i>)	
Iceland, vessels trading with, to be examined	203
Imports. (<i>See Commercial restrictions.</i>)	
Indemnity. (<i>See Peace terms.</i>)	
Independence, right of	108
(<i>See also Declaration of Independence, Recognition.</i>)	
Inland waters. (<i>See Territorial waters.</i>)	
Inlets. (<i>See Territorial waters.</i>)	
Innocent passage, permitted	151
Interallied chartering committee	92, 204, 205
International Armistice Commission. (<i>See Armistice Commissions.</i>)	
International law:	
Crimes against	90
Requires compensation for requisitioned vessels	167, 170
Right of requisition under	166, 170
To be applied in naval war	130
International Red Cross Committee. (<i>See Red Cross.</i>)	
Interned civilians. (<i>See Armistice, repatriation.</i>)	
Internment:	
Of submarines	116
Of war vessels	155
Radio to be dismantled	155
Supervision by neutral	156
Swedish decree relating to	155
(<i>See also Armistice.</i>)	
Istria, Italy to receive	101
Italian language, use in cables permitted	180, 186
Italians, declaration of independence	108
Italy:	
Agreement on entering war	101
Agreement with Jugo Slavs	103
Blockade of	107
Declaration of war by	103
Decree, jurisdictional waters	99
Decree, requisition of vessels	104
Decree, transfer of vessels	105
Export to, prohibited	196, 199
Import from, prohibited	200
Notice mine fields	100, 107

	Page.
Italy—Continued.	
Protectorate of Albania promised to.....	102
Recognition of States by.....	11, 12, 107, 109
Territory promised to.....	101
Japan:	
Declaration, days of grace.....	112
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Instructions, visit and search.....	113
Ordinance, transfer of vessels.....	114
Notification, defensive sea areas.....	109, 110
Recognition of States by.....	11
Regulations, defensive sea area.....	109, 110
Jews, British statement of policy with reference to national home for.....	98
Jugo-Slavs:	
Agreement with Italy.....	108
Barrier to aggression.....	49
Declaration of independence.....	12, 107, 108
Declaration of Supreme War Council in reference to.....	98
National aspirations of, approved.....	98, 107, 108, 209
Recognition of.....	12, 13, 98, 209
Jurisdiction, ex-territorial.....	92
Jurisdictional waters. (<i>See</i> Territorial waters.)	
Kaiser Wilhelm Canal.....	50
Khios, Island of, defensive sea area around.....	160
Kirkwall, stoppage of vessels at.....	94
Kogrund Passage, navigation of.....	156, 157
Lanfranc, British hospital ship.....	90, 91
Lausanne, treaty of.....	103
Leichtenstein:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Liberia:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Libya, rights of Italy in.....	103
Licenses. (<i>See</i> Commercial restrictions.)	
Lithuania:	
Declaration of independence.....	54
Recognition of.....	12, 54
Livonia (Lifland), export from, prohibited.....	139, 143
Local regulations.....	152
(<i>See also</i> Port Regulations.)	
Local trade, vessels engaged in. (<i>See</i> Vessels.)	
Log, ship's:	
Entry of visit in.....	41
Ship's paper.....	40
Luxemburg:	
Evacuation of.....	57, 98
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Mails, on prize to be forwarded.....	43
Martha Washington, Austrian vessel requisitioned, by United States.....	171
Mediterranean Sea:	
Political balance in.....	102
Vessels trading with neutral ports in, to be examined.....	203
War zone in.....	52, 201
Mesopotamia, surrender of garrisons in.....	161

	Page.
Mexico:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Telegraph and telephone messages to, to be censored.....	172
Military information. (<i>See</i> Censorship, transmission of intelligence.)	
Military material. (<i>See</i> Armistice, commercial restrictions.)	
Military necessity justifies requisition of vessel.....	166, 170
Military port. (<i>See</i> Port.)	
Milyukoff, Paul, Russian foreign minister, statement by.....	208
Mined areas:	
Adriatic Sea.....	100
Baltic Sea.....	135
Black Sea.....	132
Danish coast.....	134, 135
Gulf of Bothnia.....	136
Gulf of Finland.....	131
Kogrund Passage.....	156
Swedish coast.....	132, 134, 135
Swedish waters.....	158
Tyrrhennian Sea.....	107
White Sea.....	133
(<i>See also</i> Defensive sea areas.)	
Mines:	
France, notice of areas.....	48
Italy, decree relating to.....	100
Italy, notice of areas.....	107
Marking of areas.....	120
Regulations for navigation in.....	158
Reward for location of.....	132
Roumania, notice of areas.....	118, 119
Russia, notice of areas.....	132, 133, 134, 135, 136
Sweden, regulations relating to.....	158
Use of, by neutrals.....	150
(<i>See also</i> Armistice.)	
Mohammedan power, to control Arabia.....	103
Monaco:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Montenegro:	
Claim to Albania.....	102
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Morocco:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
French protectorate in.....	208
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Neutrality regulations.....	115
Nationalistic aspirations. (<i>See</i> Recognition.)	
Nationality:	
Basis for territorial allocations.....	108
Of corporations.....	206
Right of.....	49, 108
(<i>See also</i> Declaration of independence, recognition.)	
Naval material. (<i>See</i> Armistice, commercial restrictions.)	
Navigation:	
Freedom of. (<i>See</i> Armistice, freedom of the seas.)	
In belligerent waters.....	163
In neutral waters.....	158
Internal.....	139
In territorial waters.....	49

	Page.
Navigation regulations:	
Bunker coal permitted.....	143, 169
Bunker-coal regulations, purpose of.....	194
Bunker-coal restrictions.....	92, 202
Bunker coal to be refused vessels not registered.....	206
By Russia.....	131, 136, 137
By Sweden.....	156, 159
By United States.....	162, 201, 202, 205, 206, 207
Clearance licenses, to be issued.....	202
Clearance, may be refused.....	196
Deck cargoes, restrictions on.....	207
Dunnage, export forbidden.....	206, 207
For Adriatic Sea.....	100
For defensive sea areas.....	110, 111
(See also Defensive sea areas.)	
For Gulf of Bothnia.....	138
For Gulf of Finland.....	131, 137
For Gulf of Riga.....	138
For Kogrund Passage.....	156
For military ports.....	117
For mined areas.....	119
(See also Mined areas.)	
For Swedish coast.....	134
For White Sea.....	133
Licenses required.....	106, 201
National vessels, restrictions on.....	114
Neutral, to be observed.....	156
Removed by armistice.....	67
Sailing vessels forbidden in war zone.....	201, 202
(See also Commercial restrictions, Defensive sea area, Local regulations, Mined areas, War zones.)	
Nepal:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Netherlands:	
Colonies, trade with Germany.....	93
Commercial agreements.....	167, 194
Export to, prohibited.....	97, 196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Licenses for export.....	195
Prisoners of war, interned in.....	61
Requisition of vessels by United States.....	166
Requisition of vessels explained.....	169
To be notified of freedom of navigation.....	67
Vessels trading with to be examined.....	203
Vessels, use of by United States.....	170
Neutral commerce. (See Commercial restrictions.)	
Neutral flag. (See Flag.)	
Neutral goods in enemy vessel.....	122
Neutral persons. (See Persons.)	
Neutral property at sea. (See Blockade, Capture, Contraband, Free ships, Neutral goods, Unneutral service, Visit and search.)	
Neutral rights, German attitude toward.....	169
Neutral shipping companies, agreements with.....	92
Neutral States:	
Bordering Germany, trade of.....	93
Export prohibitions to, purpose of.....	195
Methods of bringing economic pressure upon.....	93
Notifications to. (See Armistice.)	
Trade agreements with.....	193

	Page.
Neutral traders, scrutiny of suspected.....	92
Neutral zone. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Neutrality:	
Morocco regulations relating to.....	115
Observance of regulations required.....	150
Revocation of.....	34
Swedish regulations relating to.....	150
United States laws of, amended.....	162
Violation of.....	150
Neutralization of Albania.....	102
Neutralized territory, visit and search in forbidden.....	39
New Amsterdam, Netherlands' vessel not requisitioned.....	169
Nicaragua:	
Declaration of war.....	11
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Norway:	
Export to, prohibited.....	97, 196, 199
Export to, from Russia.....	142, 144
Import from, prohibited.....	200
License for export to.....	195
Note, limits of military ports.....	117
Note, sojourn of vessels.....	117
Recognition of states by.....	11
Regulations, territorial waters.....	118
To be notified of freedom of navigation.....	67
Trade agreements with belligerents.....	194
Vessels trading with to be examined.....	203
Occupation of territory. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Occupied territory, status of.....	39
Oman:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Order regulations.....	121
Paderewski, Ignace, prime minister of Poland, recognition of government of....	212
Palestine, statement of policy with reference to.....	98
Panama:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Papacy, exclusion from peace negotiations.....	103
Papers. (<i>See</i> Ship's papers.)	
Paraguay:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Parole of personnel of interned vessel.....	156
Passport, ship's paper.....	39
Peace, conditions of a just.....	98
Peace negotiations.....	148
Exclusion of Papacy from.....	103
Peace preliminaries, armistice to be extended to.....	75, 78
Peace terms:	
Compensation for damages.....	212
Fourteen points.....	210, 211
Restoration of territory.....	212
Peace treaty:	
Agreement relating to.....	101
Ordinance to terminate after.....	115

	Page.
Persia:	
Evacuation of.....	148, 160
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Territorial integrity of.....	148
Persons:	
Corporation—	
Foreign controlled, definition.....	88
National, definition.....	89
Enemy—	
On neutral vessel, may be made prisoner of war.....	130
Removed from vessel in belligerent waters.....	163
Treatment of vessel carrying.....	42, 44
Nationality of.....	206
Neutral—	
On prize to be released.....	43
Commercial agreements with belligerent.....	92
Noncombatants—	
Effect of armistice on.....	74
Safety to be assured before destruction of vessel.....	43
Treatment of on prize.....	42
Peru:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Petrograd, export from, forbidden.....	139, 143
Philanthropic vessel. (<i>See</i> Vessels.)	
Pillage. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Pilot:	
Embarkation of.....	26
Use of neutral, required.....	131, 152
Pilot vessel, signals of.....	110, 111
Pilotage.....	50
In defensive sea area.....	110, 111, 157
In mine fields.....	119
Regulations.....	152
Poisoned wells to be revealed.....	60
Pola, occupation of.....	19
Poland:	
Barrier to aggression.....	49
Declaration of independence.....	108
Hostilities against, to cease.....	85
Independence of, affirmed.....	98
Recognition of.....	12, 13, 53, 209, 212
Police power of State; not affected by government operation of means of communication.....	190
Police regulations.....	45, 152
Port:	
Conditionally open.....	120
Military, access to, forbidden.....	117
Open, definition of.....	120
Police powers of.....	213
Port regulations, to be respected.....	45, 121, 152
Portugal:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	200
Postal. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Postmaster General, United States, to operate cables.....	190
Preemption.....	93

	Page.
Prisoners of war:	
Armed forces of enemy on neutral vessel treated as.....	130
Conventions relating to.....	61
Neutral persons on prize, not so considered.....	43
Officers and crew of enemy prize treated as.....	42
Repatriation of. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Private property at sea. (<i>See</i> Blockade, Capture, Commercial restrictions, Con- traband, Enemy character, Free ships, Neutral goods, Neutral commerce, Unneutral service, Visit and search.)	
Privateers, sojourn of, forbidden.....	152
Prize:	
Appraisal of, Russian regulations.....	127
Asylum to.....	152
Definition.....	40
Destruction of. (<i>See</i> Destruction.)	
Hatches to be sealed.....	42
Passengers to be released.....	42
Perishable goods on, to be sold.....	43
Restoration of.....	151
Sale of, in neutral territory forbidden.....	152
Sequestration of.....	51
Sojourn of, forbidden.....	152
To be adjudicated.....	44
To be brought to port.....	43
Treatment of.....	42
Prize court:	
Forbidden in neutral territory.....	50, 152
To adjudicate all prizes.....	40, 43, 44
Vessels condemned by, to be restored.....	76
Prize money, abolished.....	126
Prize regulations:	
China.....	33
Enforcement of.....	45
Russia.....	121, 127, 128, 129, 130
Protectorate:	
Morocco, by France.....	208
Albania, by Italy.....	102
Ports of.....	47
Recognition of.....	208
Protest:	
Misuse of hospital ships.....	89
Destruction of hospital ships.....	90
Terms of armistice.....	74
Provisional government, recognition of.....	12, 208, 212
(<i>See also</i> De facto government, Recognition.)	
Provisioning of belligerent war vessels in neutral port.....	50, 151
(<i>See also</i> Base of operations.)	
Prussia, abdication of king of.....	55
Radiotelegraphy:	
Berlin convention relating to.....	213
Control of, by belligerent.....	86
Control of, on vessels in territorial waters.....	86
Great Britain, proclamation relating to.....	86
Restrictions upon use of.....	204
Sojourning vessel to observe regulations.....	121
Station not to be established in neutral territory.....	152
To be dismantled on interned vessel.....	155
United States law, authorizing taking over by government.....	190
Uruguay, decree relating to.....	212
Use of, required on passenger vessels.....	212
(<i>See also</i> , Armistice, Transmission of intelligence.)	

Railways. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Rationing. (<i>See</i> Commercial restrictions.)	Page.
Recapture.....	44
Reciprocity.....	121, 113
Recognition of—	
Czecho-Slovak Republic by—	
Austria.....	11, 13
Cuba.....	11
France.....	11, 49
Great Britain.....	11, 99
Italy.....	11, 109
Japan.....	11
United States.....	11, 209
Esthonia by Great Britain.....	11
Finland by—	
Denmark.....	11
France.....	11
Germany.....	11
Norway.....	11
Russia.....	11
Sweden.....	11
Switzerland.....	11
Hedjaz by Great Britain.....	12
Jugo-Slavia by—	
Allies.....	12, 98
Austria.....	12, 13
United States.....	12, 209
Lithuania by Germany.....	12, 54
New States, list of.....	11, 12
Poland by—	
Austria.....	12, 13
Germany.....	12, 53
United States.....	12, 209, 212
Russian provisional government by—	
France.....	12
Great Britain.....	12
Italy.....	12
United States.....	12, 208
Ukraine by—	
Germany.....	12, 54
Russia.....	12, 54
Recruiting in neutral territory forbidden.....	162
Red Cross*	
Note relating to destruction of hospital ships.....	90
Protection of.....	149
Registration of vessels, United States regulations.....	205
Release:	
Of innocent vessel.....	41, 43
Of recaptured vessel.....	44
Of persons on prize.....	42
Religious vessels. (<i>See</i> Vessels.)	
Reparation. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Repair of vessels. (<i>See</i> Asylum.)	
Repatriation of prisoners of war. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Reprisals.....	60
Threatened.....	90
Requisition:	
Appraisal of vessels.....	171
Of bunker fuel on neutral vessel permitted.....	170

	Page.
Requisition—Continued.	
Of enemy vessel.....	113
Compensation for.....	170, 171
United States resolution authorizing.....	171
Of material on neutral vessel.....	170
Of merchant vessels, agreement for use of.....	105
Authorized.....	104, 163
Compensation for.....	104, 105
Italian decree relating to.....	104
United States act authorizing.....	166
Uruguay decree authorizing.....	213
Of national vessels.....	114
Of neutral vessels.....	167
Compensation for.....	169
Right of when in belligerent jurisdiction.....	166
Justification for.....	169, 170
United States authorization.....	166, 167, 170
Requisitions, to be paid for.....	33
(<i>See also</i> Armistice.)	
Restoration:	
Of illegally taken prize.....	151
Of territory. (<i>See</i> Peace terms.)	
Of vessels. (<i>See</i> Armistice.)	
Retaliation.....	52, 193
Revolution. (<i>See</i> Abdication, Recognition.)	
Responsibility:	
For destruction, in prohibited area.....	135, 136
For destruction of neutral vessel.....	126
For violation of conventions.....	90
Rhine:	
Evacuation of left bank of.....	58, 69
Occupation of right bank of.....	76, 183
Riga, Gulf of, navigation in, closed.....	138
Rivers. (<i>See</i> Territorial waters.)	
Roadsteads. (<i>See</i> Territorial waters.)	
Rome, Congress of (1918).....	209
Roumania:	
Armistice.....	12
Declaration of war.....	11
Evacuation of.....	61
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	201
Law, protection of Red Cross.....	149
Notice of mine fields.....	118, 119
Passage of troops, forbidden.....	34
Roumanians, declaration of independence of.....	108
Russia:	
Abdication of Czar.....	12, 144
Agreement with Italy on entry into war.....	101
Armistice.....	13, 145
Care of prisoners of war.....	80
Decree, treatment of cargo on national vessels.....	128
Decree, declaration of London.....	130
Evacuation of.....	61
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	201
Internal situation of.....	51
Notice of mine fields.....	132, 133, 134, 135, 136
Order, enemy character of vessels.....	(1)

	Page.
Russia—Continued.	
Recognition of provisional government of.....	208
Recognition of States by.....	11
Regulations, appraisal of prize.....	127
Regulations, export of goods.....	139
Regulations, navigation.....	131, 136, 137
Regulations, prize.....	121, 127, 128, 129, 130
Regulations, sojourn of vessels.....	120
Reply of provisional government to recognition by United States.....	208
Warships to be surrendered.....	66
Safety regulations.....	121
Sale of vessel. (<i>See</i> Transfer of vessel.)	
Salvador:	
Export to, prohibited.....	196, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	201
Samos, Island of, defensive sea area around.....	159
Sanitary regulations.....	45, 152
San Marino:	
Export to, prohibited.....	197, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	201
Sardiniero, Spanish vessel submarined.....	168
Scientific vessels. (<i>See</i> Vessels.)	
Search:	
Procedure.....	41, 122
Use of force.....	41
(<i>See also</i> Visit and search.)	
Secret treaties. (<i>See</i> Treaties.)	
Secretary of Commerce. (<i>See</i> United States.)	
Secretary of the Navy. (<i>See</i> United States.)	
Secretary of War. (<i>See</i> United States.)	
Self-determination, right of.....	47, 108
(<i>See also</i> Nationality.)	
Sequestration. (<i>See</i> Prizes.)	
Serbia:	
Claim to Albanian territory.....	102
Deficiency of transport material.....	31, 32
Export to, prohibited.....	197, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	201
Telegraphic service with.....	32
Territory to be evacuated.....	35
Ships. (<i>See</i> Vessels.)	
Ship's papers:	
Care of after capture.....	42
Destruction of, renders vessel liable.....	42
Fraudulent, renders vessel liable.....	42
List of.....	39, 40
To be turned over to convoying vessel.....	154
Siam:	
Export to, prohibited.....	197, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	201
Sick and wounded. (<i>See</i> Armistice, Red Cross.)	
Sailing vessels. (<i>See</i> Vessels, Navigation regulations.)	
Sofia, Bulgaria, not to be occupied.....	37
Sojourn:	
China, regulations relating to.....	38
Ecuador, regulations relating to.....	45
France, proclamation relating to.....	47
Germany, regulations relating to.....	49
Norway, note relating to.....	117
Of armed merchant vessels.....	38

Sojourn—Continued.

Of belligerent war vessels—	
Duration of stay—	Page.
Twenty-four hour rule.....	150,151
Fourteen days.....	50
Forbidden.....	118
Hague conventions to apply.....	46
Interval between departure of vessels of opposing belligerents, 24 hours.....	50,151
Licensed pilots to be employed.....	152
Local regulations to be observed.....	152
Notice to port authorities required.....	49,121
Number of vessels in port at one time, 3.....	50,151
Of hospital ships.....	151
Of nonbelligerent war vessels—	
Anchorage regulations.....	45
Crew not to land armed.....	46
Death sentence not to be executed on.....	46
duration of stay, 15 days.....	45
Forbidden—	
In inner territorial waters.....	150
In war ports.....	117,150
Hydrographic observations forbidden.....	46
Notification of port authorities required.....	45,46
Number of vessels in port at one time, 3.....	45
Violation of regulations, ground for ejection.....	46
Of privateers, forbidden.....	152
Of prizes. (<i>See Prizes.</i>)	
Of scientific, religious, and philanthropic vessels.....	50,151
Of submarines, forbidden.....	116
Of vessels—	
Application of reciprocity.....	121
In belligerent port, regulations.....	46,147
Violating neutrality, forbidden.....	150
With heads of State.....	45,50
With diplomatic officers.....	45,50
Russia, regulations relating to.....	120
Somaliland, Italian expansion in.....	103
South America, restriction of German business in.....	92
Sovereign state, rights of.....	169
Spanish language, use of, in cables permitted.....	156,174,177,180
Spain:	
Destruction of vessels of.....	168
Export to, prohibited.....	197,199
Import from, prohibited.....	201
Restriction of German propaganda in.....	92
Vessels trading with, to be examined.....	203
Zone of influence in Morocco.....	116
Sphere of influence.....	102,116
States of the world, list of.....	196,198,201
Submarine cables. (<i>See Cables, Censorship.</i>)	
Submarine mines. (<i>See Mines.</i>)	
Submarine vessels:	
Moroccan ordnance relating to.....	116
Neutral military, forbidden in neutral waters.....	118
Neutral, regulations for.....	116
Navigation regulations for.....	118
Surrender of. (<i>See Armistice.</i>)	
Use of.....	91

	Page.
Submarine warfare, effect of.....	93, 168
Supplying vessels. (<i>See</i> Base of operations, Provisioning.)	
Supreme War Council, declaration with reference to Slavs.....	98
Suspension of arms, agreement for, 148; (<i>see also</i> Armistice).	
Sweden:	
Decree, internment of war vessels.....	155
Exports to, prohibited.....	97, 197, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	201
Intermediary between United States and Austria-Hungary.....	209
Law, convoy.....	153
License for export to.....	195
Mine fields, on coast of.....	134, 135
Mine laying by.....	132, 134
Note, extent of territorial waters.....	153
Proclamation, protection of hospital ships.....	149
Recognition of States by.....	11
Regulations, navigation of Kogrund passage.....	156
Regulations, neutrality.....	150
Trade agreements.....	194
Switzerland:	
Export to, prohibited.....	197, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	201
Intermediary between United States and Germany.....	211
Licenses for export to.....	195
Prisoners of war interned in.....	61
Recognition of States by.....	11
Trade agreements.....	193
Vessels for use of.....	168
Syria:	
Minefields off coast of.....	48
Surrender of garrisons in.....	161
Taxing power of state not affected by Government operation of means of communication.....	190
Telegraph, censorship of.....	172
United States law authorizing taking over by Government.....	190
(<i>See also</i> Armistice, Cable, Censorship, Transmission of intelligence, Radiotelegraphy.)	
Telephone:	
Censorship of.....	172
United States law authorizing taking over by Government.....	190
(<i>See also</i> Armistice, Censorship, Transmission of intelligence.)	
Territorial integrity, Persia.....	148
Territorial inviolability.....	102
Territorial waters:	
Bays, definition of.....	100, 116
Definition of.....	100, 116
Extent of—	
Three-mile limit.....	116, 118
Four-mile limit.....	118, 153
Six-mile limit.....	100
Inland, navigation of.....	49, 132
Inner, defined.....	150
Innocent passage of.....	151
Italy, decree relating to.....	99
Morocco, ordinance relating to.....	116
Neutral, hostilities in forbidden.....	50, 151
Neutral, visit and search in, forbidden.....	39
Norway, regulations defining.....	118
Rivers, navigation of.....	49

	Page.
Territorial waters —Continued.	
Roadsteads, Swedish.....	150
Swedish note relating to.....	153
Use of radio-telegraphy in.....	86
(See also Ports.)	
Territory:	
Belligerent, control of property within.....	169
Evacuation of. (See Armistice.)	
Trade with the enemy:	
Prevented.....	91
Vessels engaged in, liable to capture.....	40, 42
United States act prohibiting.....	193
(See also Commercial restrictions.)	
Transfer of flag. (See Transfer of vessels.)	
Transfer of vessels:	
Canada, act relating to.....	87
France, law relating to.....	47, 48
Great Britain, law relating to.....	87, 88
Incomplete, evidence of enemy character.....	39
Italian decree, relating to.....	105
Japanese ordinance relating to.....	114
Penalty for.....	48
Prohibited during war.....	47, 205
Procedure for.....	48, 122, 206
Restrictions applied to transfer of mortgages.....	88
To neutral flag forbidden by armistice.....	67
United States proclamation relating to.....	165
Means of, may be taken over by Government.....	190
Means of, not to be established in neutral territory.....	152
Means of preventing divulgence of military information.....	176, 177
To enemy, forbidden.....	172
To enemy, liability of vessels engaged in.....	49, 123, 124, 130
Transportation. (See Armistice, Navigation regulations.)	
Treaties:	
Armistice. (See Armistices.)	
Commercial—	
Denmark-United States.....	194
Netherlands-Allies.....	167
Netherlands-United States.....	194
Norway-Great Britain.....	194
Norway-United States.....	194
Sweden-United States.....	194
Switzerland-United States.....	193
Peace—	
Treaty of Bucharest, Roumania-Central Powers (1918).....	62
Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, Russia-Central Powers (1918).....	145
Treaty of Lausanne, Italy-Turkey (1912).....	103
Prisoners of war.....	61
Radiotelegraphy, treaty of Berlin.....	213
Triple Entente, separate peace repudiated (1914).....	103
War—Italy-Allies, conditions of entering war (1915).....	101
(See also Declaration of London, Geneva Convention, Hague Conventions.)	
Treaty:	
Accession to.....	149
Secret.....	103
Violation of.....	90
Trentino, Italy to receive.....	101
Trieste, Italy to receive.....	101
Tripolitania, surrender of ports in.....	161

Page—Continued

Trondhjem, Norway, military port..... 117

Troops, transport of, liability of vessel for..... 124, 130
(See also Armistice.)

Turkey..... 159

Armistice..... 159

Asiatic, preservation of..... 159

Circular, defensive sea area..... 159

Export to, prohibited..... 199

Import from, prohibited..... 201

Mine fields of coast of..... 48
(See also Enemy character—Formal character—Treaties.)

Partition of..... 102

Tyrol, Italy to receive..... 107

Tyrrhenian Sea, mine fields in..... 107

Ukraine:

Declaration of independence..... 12

Recognition of..... 54

United States:

Effect of breaking diplomatic relations with Germany..... 111

Effect of entering war..... 111

Emergency Fleet Corporation..... 205

Espionage act, referred to..... 192

Executive order, creating Exports Council..... 164

Executive order, defensive sea area..... 164

Executive order, requisition of vessels..... 170, 171

Exports Administration Board..... 202

Exports Council..... 192

General order, divulgence of naval information..... 176

Law, application of neutrality laws to cobelligerents..... 162

Law, prohibiting export of commodities..... 197

Law, prohibiting import of commodities..... 199

Law, violation of defensive sea area..... 161

Note, terms of armistice..... 111

Order, operation of cables..... 191

Postmaster General to operate cables..... 190

Proclamation, requisition of vessels..... 166

Proclamation, taking over of cables..... 190

(See also Armistice, Cable, Censorship, Radiotelegraph, Telegraph, Telephone.)

Proclamation, trade prohibitions..... 197, 199

Proclamation, transfer of vessels..... 165

Recognition of States by..... 209, 212

Regulations, bunker coal..... 202

Regulations, cable censorship..... 172, 173, 174, 175, 180, 183, 189

Regulations, cargo of sailing vessels..... 207

Regulations, dunnage export..... 206

Regulations, license to sailing vessels..... 201

Regulations, navigation..... 162

Regulations, registration of vessels..... 205

Secretary of Commerce, to issue export licenses..... 192, 197

Secretary of the Navy—

To censor cable lines..... 172

To issue war time radio instructions..... 204

Secretary of War, to censor telegraph and telephone lines..... 172

Shipping Board..... 165, 170, 171, 202, 203, 205, 206

Statements, requisition of vessels..... 167, 170

Terms of armistice suggested by..... 211

Trading with the enemy act, referred to..... 183

Treaties: (See Treaties.)

United States—Continued.

	Page.
War Trade Board—	
Personnel.....	194
Report of policy.....	193
Supervision by.....	192, 203, 204, 205
War Trade Council.....	192
Unneutral service:	
Liability of vessels for.....	42, 123, 124, 130
Vessels engaged in, not permitted in convoy.....	154
Vessels engaged in, to be refused bunkers.....	203
(See also Enemy character—Persons, enemy—Transmission of intelligence—Troops.)	
Uruguay:	
Decree, radio telegraphy.....	212
Decree, requisition of vessels.....	213
Export to, prohibited.....	197, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	201
Relations with Germany.....	11
Vardoe, Norway, military port.....	117
Venezuela:	
Export to, prohibited.....	197, 199
Import from, prohibited.....	201
Vessels:	
Allied—	
Liability of enemy goods on.....	129
Trade to be carried on in.....	143
Appraisal of.....	127
Auxiliary, classed as war vessels.....	45
Bearing chiefs of state, sojourn of.....	50, 121
Bearing diplomatic officers, sojourn of.....	50, 121
Cartel, exempt from capture.....	42
Charter by neutral to belligerent.....	168
Coast fishing, exempt from capture.....	42
Construction for foreign owner forbidden.....	165
Enemy, liability of.....	43, 44
Enemy, treatment at outbreak of war. (See Days of grace.)	
Fishing, navigation of.....	137
Hospital, distinguishing marks.....	149
Destruction of.....	89, 90
Exempt from capture.....	42
Misuse of.....	89
Note of International Red Cross Committee in reference to.....	90
Sojourn of.....	151
Swedish proclamation relating to.....	149
Use of distinguishing marks discontinued.....	91
Visit and search of.....	90
Interned, armed guard to be placed on.....	213
Local trading, exempt from capture.....	42
Merchant—	
Conversion of.....	113
Enemy character, German regulations.....	52, 53
Liable to be fired on.....	88
Not considered contraband.....	125
National—	
Bunker restrictions.....	203
Liability of enemy property on.....	129
License requirements.....	106
Permitted to navigate in mined area.....	157
Trade to be carried on, in.....	143
Trading with the enemy, liability of.....	42
Treatment of cargo.....	128

Vessels—Continued	
Neutral—	Page.
Bunkers to, restricted.....	203
Liability of.....	123
Liability of cargo.....	124
(See also Enemy goods on neutral vessel.)	
Registration of.....	205
Sailing—	
Cargo on, restricted.....	207
Definition of.....	202
Forbidden in war zone.....	201, 202
Licenses to prohibited.....	201
Scientific, philanthropic, and religious:	
Exempt from capture.....	42
Sojourn of.....	50, 151
Small, navigation of.....	138
Submarine. (See Armistice; Submarine vessels.)	
Surrender of. (See Armistice.)	
Transfer of. (See Transfer of vessels.)	
War, definition.....	45
✓ Virgin Islands, enemy vessels in, not to be requisitioned.....	171
Visit and search:	
Examination of papers.....	40
Forbidden in neutral waters.....	39, 50, 151
Great Britain, notice relating to.....	87
In belligerent waters.....	163
In port.....	94
Japanese instructions relating to.....	113
Liability for disobeying orders.....	88
Liability for resistance to.....	44, 123
Of hospital ships.....	90
Procedure for.....	40, 88, 113
Release of innocent vessel after.....	41
Right of.....	39
Vessels subject to.....	40
Vistula, river.....	62
Vital interests.....	102, 108
War, state of, proclaimed.....	166
Warship, definition.....	45
War Trade Board. (See United States.)	
War Trade Council. (See United States.)	
War zone:	
Effect of.....	93, 94
Germany, declaration of.....	51, 168
Navigation restrictions in.....	201, 202
Treatment of hospital ships in.....	89
Treatment of neutral ships in.....	52
Vessels entering, without knowledge.....	52
War zones:	
Bay of Biscay.....	201
Mediterranean Sea.....	52, 201
Waters around Azores.....	51
Waters around England and France.....	51
White Sea, mines in.....	133
William, German Emperor, abdication of.....	12, 55
Wilson, President:	
Fourteen points of peace, referred to.....	210, 211
Statement with reference to Dutch ships.....	167
Proclamations and Executive orders by. (See United States.)	
Yemen, surrender of garrison in.....	161